

CORRECT on all occasions

VULCAIN

SWISS MADE

New Atom Bomb Explosion—Back Page

Today's weather: Fresh and gusty Easterly winds, cloudy with drizzle patches, a risk of thundery showers later.

CHINA MAIL

Established 1845

No. 35183

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 23, 1952.

Price 20 Cents

KOMET

THE SMALL CALCULATING MACHINE

Only HK\$175

Hongkong Typewriter Exchange

9 D'Aguiar St. Tel: 21433

COMMENT OF THE DAY

Yet More Austerity

THE British Government's Economic Survey for 1952 makes an unpalatable supplement to Mr. Butler's Budget speech, underscoring the Chancellor's more drastic proposals for getting the nation back on its financial and economic feet. In truth the country has become well-nigh immune to any feeling of shock and dismay when told that it will have to forgo a wide range of consumer commodities and must expect to have less to eat. This has been the lot of the people of Britain, in varying degrees, for the past 12 years, and while they may feel some resentment over the fact that a new Government has produced no relief from the sacrifices they have had to make over that long period, they cannot, in fairness, accuse the Tories of making any false promises in this respect. Mr. Churchill has several times made it clear, and he has been seconded in slightly less emphatic language by his Chancellor and others, that the Government means to take all the measures it deems necessary, however unpopular they may be, in order to restore Britain's solvency.

NOTWITHSTANDING, the Tories, as a governing party, have lost a considerable amount of popularity during their first six months of office. Mr. Churchill's bitter political foes, such as Bevan and Pollitt, declare that his Administration has failed so lamentably that he should resign forthwith and allow the country to change its government at the election booth. But it is too early yet to say whether a general election would be good for the country as a whole. Until more has been learnt about its intentions and the fruits of its policies are revealed, the Government is entitled to an opportunity to make good. It must take time for its measures to fructify, and it is certainly no part of the Churchill programme to set going the processes of recovery and then, when all is ready for fulfilment, to let Labour come in and reap the reward.

IN tackling the task of restoring Britain's financial and economic equilibrium, the Conservatives have embraced the fundamental principles enunciated and adopted by their predecessors. The balance of payments is the root problem, and the only way open for Britain to correct the present adverse account is by exporting more, importing less, and controlling the inflationary spiral which jeopardises the country's domestic economy. There is nothing in the proposals contained in the Government's Economic Survey that are novel; nothing which has not been attempted before. The remedy, in fact, is self-evident. The only point over which there can be any argument is how drastic should that remedy be applied. The poser before Mr. Churchill and his colleagues is to make an accurate assessment of how many more sacrifices the nation can be called upon to make in living standards without forcing the people to such a resentful state of mind that they will deny the right of the Government to demand super-austerity. What the people of Britain probably need most at this time is a definite assurance that whatever sacrifices they may now be called upon to make, they will not be made in vain. It was the one assurance which the Socialist Government was unable to offer, and it was one of the reasons why Labour was ousted from power last year.

Sedition Trial: Court Hears

34 Africans Killed In Cyclone

Lindi, S. Tanganyika, Apr. 22. Thirty-four Africans died in the cyclone which devastated this port on April 15, and the damage is estimated at £2,500,000, it was disclosed here today. The provisional death toll last week listed three Africans as dead and nine others missing in a wrecked boat. It is now known that they and 14 missing from another wrecked boat are dead, and that eight more casualties have since come to light. Two escaped after drifting on a spar for 12 miles. The cyclone left 20,000 people homeless in this town of 30,000 inhabitants, but they immediately started rebuilding and are now all housed again.—Reuter.

"Impeach Truman" Resolution Introduced Before Congress

Washington, Apr. 22. Representative Robert Hale, Republican, of Maine, introduced in the House today a resolution to start impeachment proceedings against President Truman for his seizure of the steel mills. Should the resolution be approved by the House the Judiciary Committee would investigate "whether the said Harry Truman has been guilty of any high crime or misdemeanour."

The Committee would report its findings to the House with "such a resolution of impeachment or other recommendations as it deems proper."

Should the house then approve the impeachment, President Truman would be tried before the Senate with House members serving as prosecutors.

Should two-thirds of the Senate find the President guilty as charged by the House he would be removed from office.

There appeared little chance that Representative Hale's resolution would be approved either by the Judiciary Committee or the House and there was little likelihood two-thirds of the Senate would vote to impeach Mr. Truman.

"HUMILIATED" The Senate has sat as a court of impeachment in only 12 cases and only one involving a President—Andrew Jackson, who was acquitted.

Mr. Hale told the House the President's action in seizing the steel mills had created greater indignation than anything he had seen as a member of Congress. He said he had been "humiliated" by statements that Congress was supreme while the President acted.

The House Democratic leader, Mr. John McCormack, accused the Republicans of using the steel dispute to launch a "personal attack" on Mr. Truman.

Mr. McCormack argued that the President, acting under inherent powers granted him by the constitution, "did the right thing in the best interests of our people"—United Press.

DISAPPROVES ACTION Washington, Apr. 22. The United States Senate yesterday voted 44 to 31 to write into an Appropriations Bill a ban on the use of Government funds to operate the country's steel industry—taken over by President Truman earlier this month to avert a nation-wide strike.

This amounted to the Senate going on record as disapproving the President's action. But it is expected to have little practical effect, because a money bill was not specifically asked for or needed for the seizure of the industry. The House of Representatives would have to agree with the Senate to make Congressional action final. Shortly before the Senate debate, President Truman sent a letter to Vice-President Alben Barkley, presiding officer of the Senate, saying that if use of Government money to operate the industry were restricted, it might "paralyse the operations of the Government in an emergency."

It would "immediately reduce the ability of our troops in Korea to defend themselves against attack," he said.—Reuter.

Presidential Election Harriman Is A Candidate

Washington, Apr. 22. The Mutual Security Director, Mr. Averell Harriman, today announced that he would be an "active candidate" for the Democratic Presidential nomination.

Mr. Harriman, in a brief statement, said he was responding to the action of the New York State Democratic leaders in recommending him for nomination. Mr. Harriman said he was "humbly aware of the tremendous responsibilities involved in my decision. I have reached this decision because of my conviction that we are presented this year with issues of profound importance for the future of our country and the world. We must fight to preserve and continue the progress towards a better America and a peaceful world that had been made under the Democratic Administrations of Franklin Roosevelt and Harry Truman."

HIS OPPONENTS Mr. Harriman, who will be opposed to Senator Estes Kefauver (Tennessee) as well as Senator Kerr (Oklahoma) and Senator Russell (Georgia) in the contest for the Democratic nomination, is the first Democratic aspirant from the Northern States, and his announcement coincided with today's primary elections in New York and Pennsylvania to choose delegates to the Democratic and Republican Conventions in Chicago in July.

In New York delegates from both parties chosen today will go to Chicago uncommitted but most of the 94 Democratic delegates appear to support Mr. Harriman.

The 90 Republican delegates from New York are expected to be almost solid behind General Eisenhower, who is supported by State Governor Dewey.

In Pennsylvania, 70 delegates each will be chosen today by the Democrats and Republicans. So far, with over 330 of the 422 Republican delegates chosen up to yesterday in various State primaries or conventions, the basis of those pledged, instructed or otherwise indicating a preference, Senator Taft leads. General Eisenhower by about 90 delegates. But today's primaries' results are expected to cut this lead.—Reuter.

PLANE CRASHES Anchorage, Alaska, Apr. 22. A C-47 transport with Elmenor Air Force Base fliers on board crashed yesterday in the Merrill Pass area Northwest of here, the Air Force reported today. A spokesman said it was believed all on board were killed.—Associated Press.

Translation Of Articles OBJECTION TO A WITNESS

The reading of translations of articles alleged to have appeared in issues of the Ta Kung Pao occupied most of this morning's proceedings in the sedition case before Mr. Justice Williams at the Supreme Court where the publisher, printer and editor of the Ta Kung Pao are on trial.

Mr. Percy Chen, leading defence counsel, raised an objection to the calling of Chief Inspector Downman to give evidence relating to 30 deportation orders, and the Court permitted him to reserve his cross-examination of the witness.

When the trial resumed this morning the Foreman of the Special Jury announced that they had no questions to put to Chan Kwok-ying, senior official translator of the Supreme Court who concluded his testimony yesterday.

Mr. Chen then suggested to his Lordship to ask the witness if he wished to amplify or explain what he had said yesterday regarding Chinese custom. Mr. Chen said he would like to ask the witness whether it was true that Chinese, when they wanted something, put it in a roundabout way instead of going straight to the point.

Witness: Chinese make requests in a polite way and not in a roundabout way. His Lordship: There is just this question, Mr. Chen. When Chinese articles are brought to your office from any Government office are they invariably accompanied by a rough English translation?

Witness replied that that was the practice and it also applied to documents from solicitors "except in very exceptional cases." After checking up, said witness, he then certifies the translations.

NEW WITNESS Mr. Hooton: During the cross-examination of Insp. Lowe by my learned friend, Mr. Chen suggested to him that a number of persons, about thirty, had been deported with the due process of law. I propose at this stage to call Chief Insp. Downman to produce the original deportation orders signed by the Clerk of Councils.

His Lordship acceded, and Chief Detective Inspector C. Downman then gave evidence.

He said that the Criminal Investigation Department, to which he was attached, had custody of all original deportation orders made by the Governor-in-Council. Witness produced thirty each of them purporting to be signed by the Clerk of Councils and made by the Governor-in-Council.

Mr. Chen asked his Lordship to record his objection to this witness giving evidence on the ground that it was contrary to the rules under the Indictment Ordinance. The Defence received no notice of the additional witness to be called by the Crown, he said.

His Lordship: You cannot have been taken by surprise.

Mr. Hooton: Mr. Chen asked for this evidence. Mr. Chen asked his Lordship also to note that the Defence should have been told yesterday what the witness was going to say. On the list of witnesses to be called, Insp. Downman's name did not appear. Counsel applied to reserve his cross-examination until he had studied the documents.

His Lordship granted the request remarking that it was a very reasonable one.

TRANSLATIONS Next witness called was Chan Sing-cheung, official translator of the Supreme Court who gave evidence of translations of extracts from the Ta Kung Pao of February 8, 7, 9 and 11.

All articles dealt with the victims of the Tung Tau Village fire of November 21 last year. The article of February 7 spoke of the arrest of Lau Kan, chief representative, and another man Chueng. It alleged that they "were nabbed by eight plainclothes detectives in a tea-house in Mongkok at night." The article went on to say that when Lau Kan asked for the reason for his arrest a detec-

tive told him that none need be given. They were taken to Kowloon City Police Station and it was not until midnight that Chueng was released, but the whereabouts of Lau were unknown. The fire victims were seriously perturbed at the Hongkong Government's unreasonable act. "What sort of place is Hongkong coming to be?" it added. The victims had stated that Lau had been arrested without reason and "we shall forever remember this incident." The fire victims committee had decided to lodge a strong protest, demanding the release of Lau Kan and they would continue the struggle in the cause of personal and human rights.

ALLEGATION The article published on February 7 was in similar vein and said that the people would ask the Hongkong Government to safeguard their security. The article alleged that Lau Kan had been forced to leave Hongkong but he had received a great welcome in Canton where the people were most indignant "at this frenzied case of persecution." "What is the motive behind all this? These high-handed measures, this series of atrocious persecutions" it asked, adding, "Why must they persist in persecution?" (Contd. on back page, col. 6)

RIOTING CONVICTS GIVE IN

Rahway, N.J., Apr. 22. Rioting convicts at the New Jersey prison farm in Rahway surrendered today, ending a 114-hour revolt against the State's prison system.

Leaders of the 231 rioters released eight hostages, held since Thursday night, and slowly filed from the wrecked dormitory where they had barricaded themselves.

The hungry, haggard mutineers were locked up again by the prison authorities.—United Press.

GUARD RELEASED Jackson, Mich., Apr. 22. Muthous convicts in a besieged cell block at Southern Michigan Prison today released one of the 11 prison guards they held as hostages for more than 48 hours.

The guard, Thomas Elliott, walked out of the disciplinary barracks where 170 inmates had barricaded themselves. He shook hands with the leaders of the mutiny as he left.

Elliott was released "in exchange for a 'safe conduct' for two renegade prisoners who left the cell block temporarily to broadcast demands for peace over the prison public address system."

A spokesman for the rioters said their price for the release of the other ten guards would be assurances of an end to brutality, better segregation of prisoners, more discipline among the guards and better lighting and living conditions.

Earlier, two badly-beaten and knifed men were tossed out of the cell block where the most dangerous prisoners were kept. They were expelled, the rioters said, for trying to inform on fellow conspirators.—United Press.

Recoilless Rifle In Action In Korea



This picture just released by the US Department of Defense shows a 75-mm recoilless rifle kicking up the snow as it is fired against an enemy emplacement somewhere in Korea. The rifle is designed for directing fire in close support of infantry riflemen against crew-served weapons, groups of personnel, pillbox and cave positions, and lightly armoured vehicles.—Central Press Photo.

Tribesmen Request Restoration Of Seretse Khama As Chief

London, Apr. 22.

Six Bamangwato leaders from Bechuanaland told the Marquis of Salisbury, the British Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations, yesterday, that they wanted their exiled chief, Seretse Khama, back.

His presence "is the only factor which will stop disputes, dissensions and squabbles and restore peace and good government to the Reserve," they said.

They spent, two hours with Lord Salisbury, and were accompanied by their two legal advisers, Mr. Percy Fraenkel, of Mafeking, and Lord Rathcreed, of London.

Lord Salisbury has promised them another meeting on Thursday or Friday.

In a memorandum presented to the Secretary of State, the six leaders countered any suggestion that they might not be representative of the Bamangwato tribe. They said that they had been selected by a kothla (tribal meeting) and were "fully representative."

THE ONLY MAN

Seretse Khama, the memorandum said, "is the only man who would have the approval of the whole tribe, because he is their born chief and now fully recognised and acclaimed by all members of the tribe, including Thakodi (Seretse's uncle) and his followers."

The British Government "has been influenced by the views of persons and bodies outside Bechuanaland, and it appears to the tribe that in effect the Government is exercising a colour bar, for they can see no reason for not confirming Seretse as chief, except that he has married a white wife," the memorandum added.

"The Government have accused him of not consulting the tribe before the marriage took place. It has never been the custom for our chiefs to consult the tribe before marriage," the memorandum said.

It asked for the real reason for the British Government's decision—why a man considered to be capable of holding a responsible administrative post in Jamaica should not be allowed to return to the tribe as their ruler.—Reuter.

PRIZE HERD SLAUGHTERED

Lyphurst, Southern

A prize herd of 100 Friesian cattle together with 50 pigs, was slaughtered near here today as the epidemic in foot and mouth disease spread westward into Hampshire.

Since the disease first appeared in Britain six months ago, about 150 outbreaks have occurred, mostly in the East and South-East.

About 7,500 cattle, 4,500 sheep and 4,500 pigs have had to be destroyed.—Reuter.

Gaol For Film Producer

Santa Monica, Cal., Apr. 22.

Film producer Walter Wanger was today gaoled for four months for assault with a deadly weapon on his wife's agent.

Wanger, who has been estranged from his actress wife, Joan Bennett, was accused of shooting her agent, Jennings Lang, in a Hollywood car park last December.

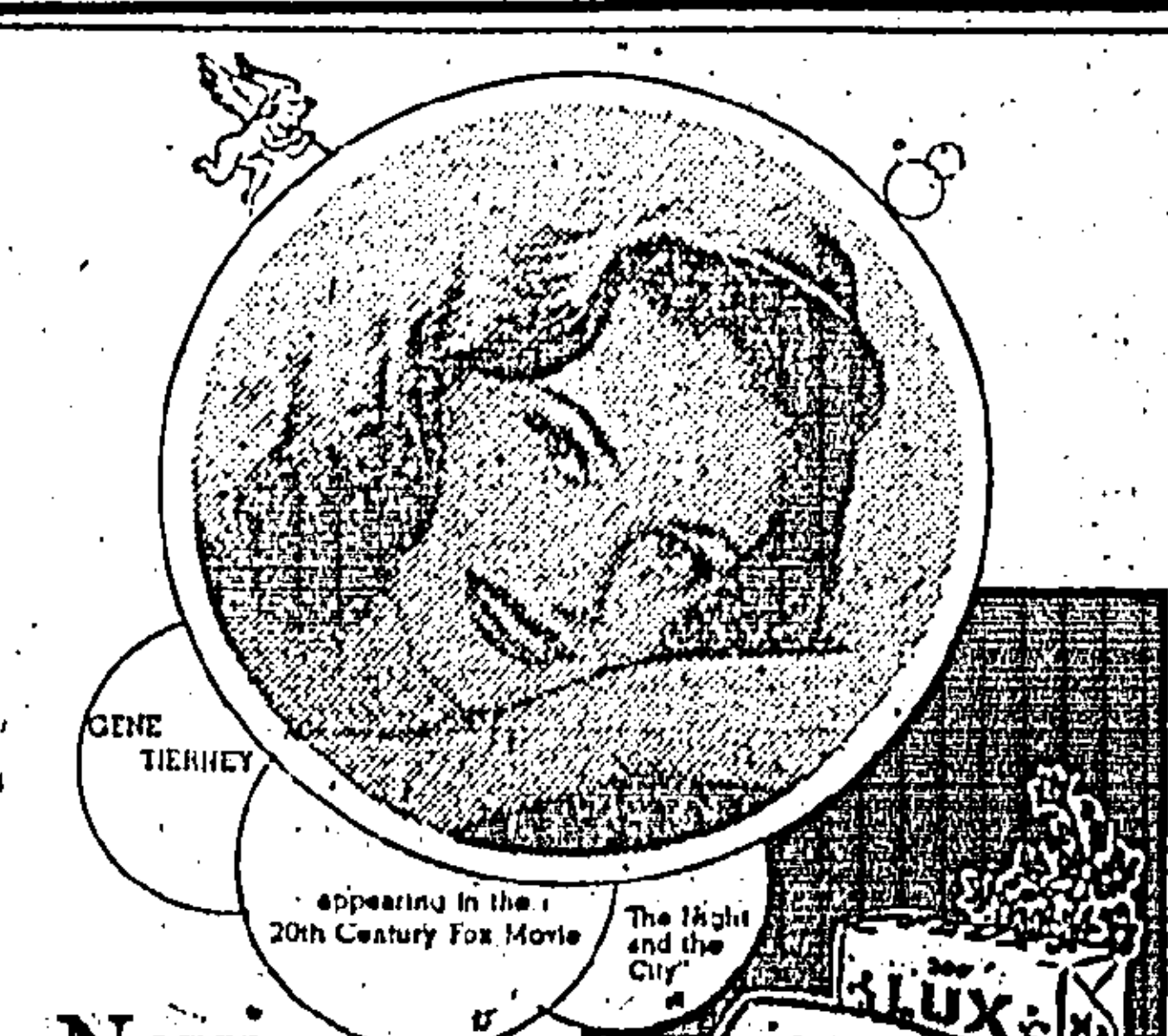
The court today deleted part of a grand jury indictment which alleged assault "with intent to commit murder," and reduced the charge to assault with a deadly weapon.

Wanger had said Lang tried to break up his home, but Miss Bennett and Lang said their relationship was strictly a business one.

During his trial Wanger "threw himself on the mercy of the court."

Mr. Jerry Giesler, his defence lawyer, said Wanger had decided on this course to avoid a "juridical trial" for the sake of the children involved.

Lang, 30, was reported on April 13 to have recovered from a serious groin injury.—Reuter.



New Loveliness for You!

LUX TOILET SOAP

Beautiful Gene Tierney says— "Give your complexion the gentle beautifying care of Lux Toilet Soap as I do! This pure white soap leaves your skin softer, smoother! I cover my face generously with its richer super-creamy lather working it in gently and thoroughly. Then I rinse with warm water and splash on cold. Lux Toilet Soap makes you sure of a clear, fresh skin—the foundation of beauty!"

THE FRAGRANT WHITE SOAP OF THE FILM STARS

KING'S NAUGHTY

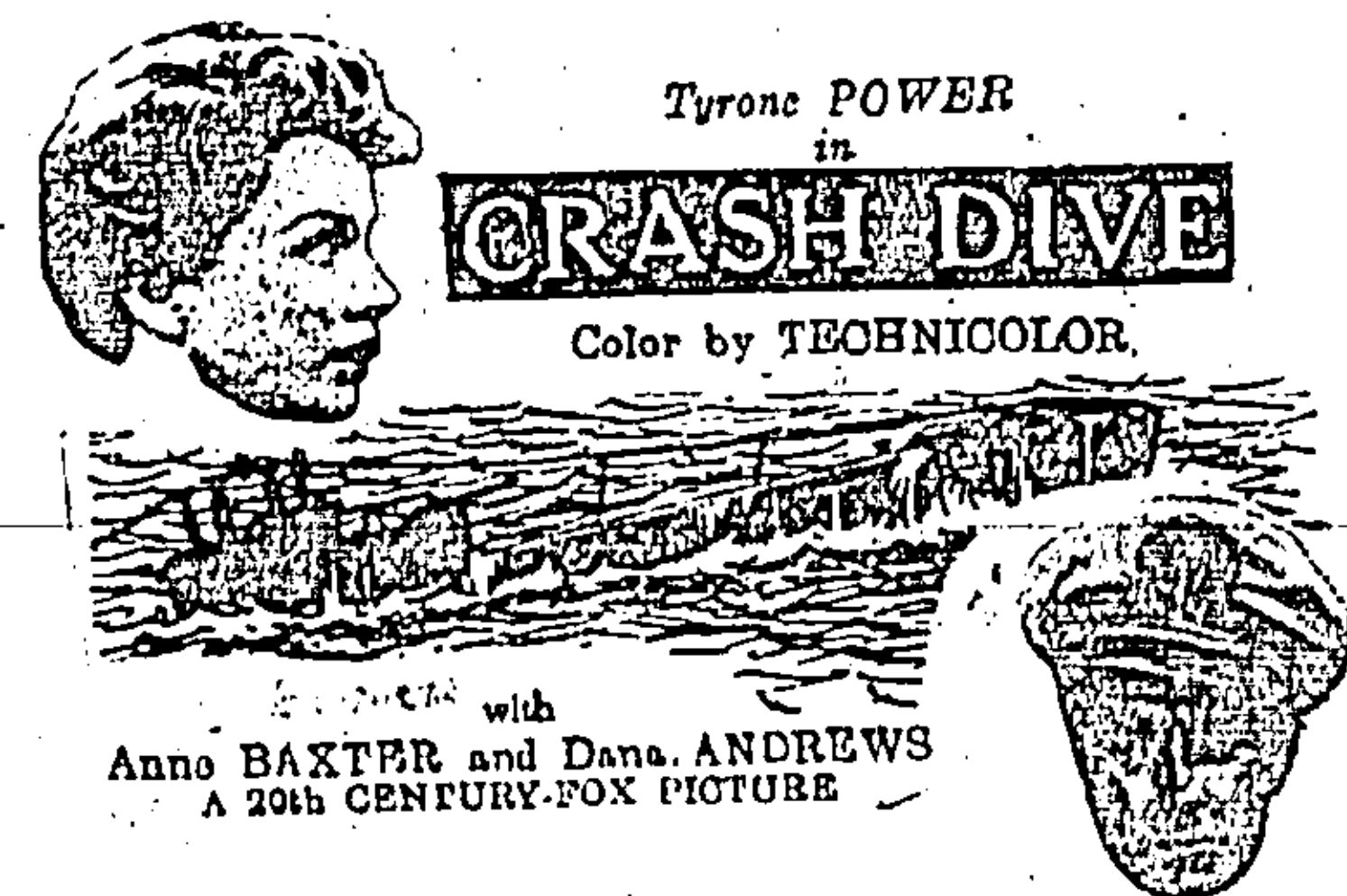
STARTS COMMENCING
TO-DAY TO-MORROW
At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.



ALSO LATEST WARNER-PATHE NEWS

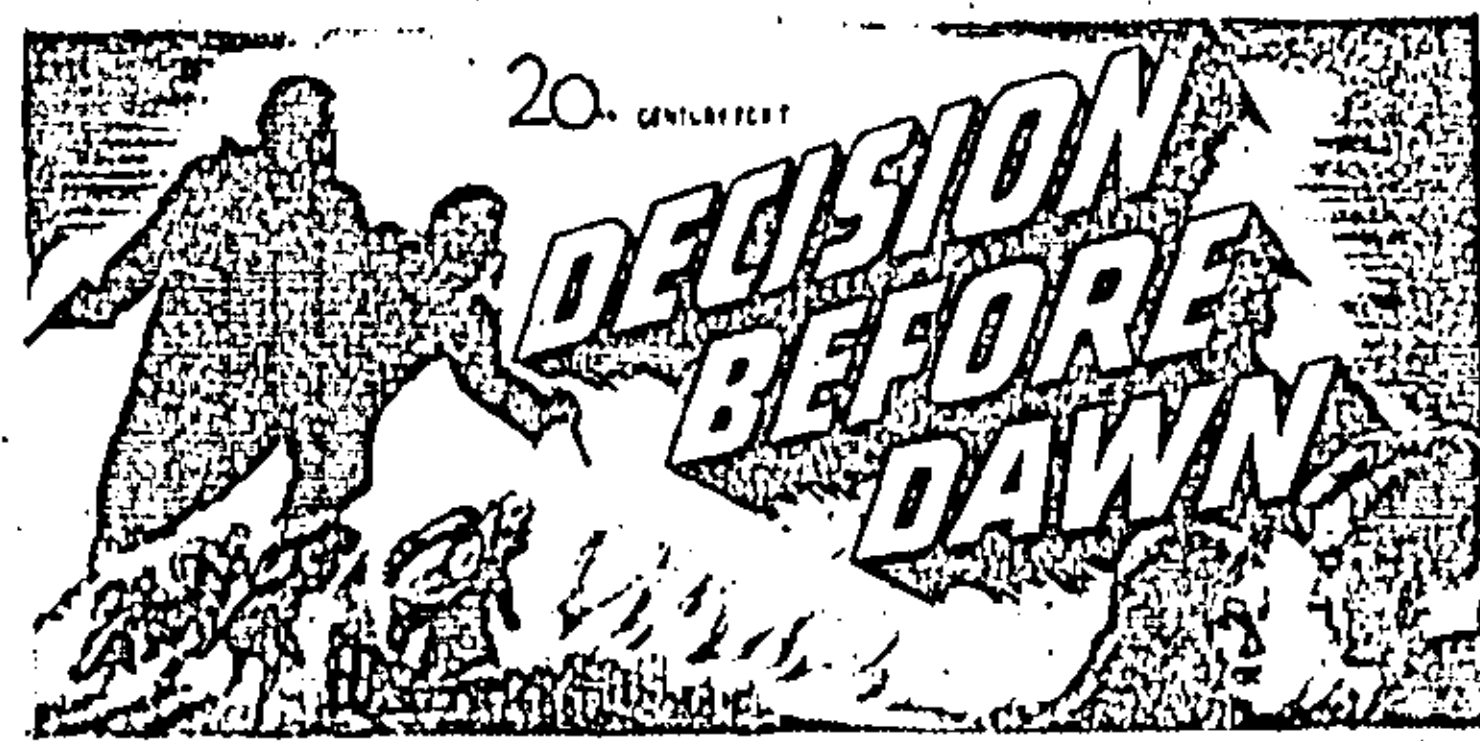
ROXY & BROADWAY

FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.
HERE COMES THE SCREEN'S MIGHTIEST MOTION
PICTURE ENTERTAINMENT!
It's Blazing with Pulse-pounding Action, Sparkling
with Joyous Romance, Roaring with Exciting
Adventure!



COMMENCING TO-MORROW

Millions of Bleeding Hearts were Crying Out for
Humanity Against the Rebellious Hordes of Their
People Dedicated to Violence, Bloodshed, Torture and
Annihilation. Only One Heart Had the Courage to
Answer this Cry. Was He A Martyr or A Traitor?
THIS IS



Another Sensation from 20th Century-Fox!
with
Richard BASEHART • Gary MERRILL • Oskar WERNER
Directed by Anatole LITVAK
BOOKINGS NOW OPEN!

SHOWING TO-DAY **Cathay** AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

★ THE DOCUMENTARY FILM IN GLORIOUS COLOR ★
THROUGH THE SKILFUL TECHNIQUES OF THE ACTORS
IN THIS FILM, THE WISDOM, BRAVERY, HARDINESS &
FIRMNESS OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE CAN BE SEEN!



POP



British Boys Hope To Visit Soviet



At Helmsdorf, Germany, hoping to obtain visas to enter Soviet Territory, are 20 British schoolboys from Leicester High School, who are on a visit to Germany. Accompanied by a teacher and director of the school, it is their intention to get as far as Moscow if they can. At present they still wait at Helmsdorf for visas. — Express Photo.

Great Britain Preparing The World's Finest Air Fleet

Makers of Britain's wartime Spitfires and Hurricanes have been given the signal to go ahead with building what may become the world's finest and fastest air fleet.

The Prime Minister, Mr Winston Churchill, recently announced a "super-priority" programme to strengthen depleted defences and prevent a recurrence of the events of 1940, when Britain had to depend upon a handful of Spitfire and Hurricane fighters to stave off the armed might of the Nazis.

Stowaway's Trick Didn't Work

New York, Apr. 22. The luxury liner Queen Elizabeth docked here today with 1,524 passengers and two stowaways, an American and a Briton.

The Briton, a 23-year-old Londoner, boarded the liner in a white steward's jacket at Southampton. Formerly a pantry steward on the Queen Elizabeth, he was discovered shortly after the liner had sailed. He had less than a 43-year-old Frenchman who earlier this year put on a white steward's jacket and did a 6,000-mile round trans-Atlantic trip on the Ile de France before being spotted. — Reuter.

Asks Public To Play Detective

Stockholm, Apr. 22. The Swedish Prime Minister, Mr Tage Erlander, today appealed to all Sweden to play detective in helping the authorities to track down Communist spies.

Replying in Parliament to questions on the Government measures against Communist espionage, Mr Erlander said: "It is a civic duty to help to uncovering such criminal activities. If one fails to do so, one's silence can have fatal effects."

"The police cannot be everywhere. They must be able to count on the help of a great detective, the public. Without the help of the police, one can say that the Enigma case would have been his own secret and the secret of his fellow conspirators if those in his immediate surroundings, who had learned of his past, had not broken the secrecy and given the police an opportunity to get their investigation apparatus in action."

"Erilo Enbom, a Communist journalist and five other Communists, are awaiting trial for alleged espionage for Russia. Enbom was arrested after a friend had informed the police that he had been spying for Russia. — Reuter.

Now the Ministry of Supply has disclosed that the defence programme includes warplanes which are the direct descendants in design of the pioneers of the Battle of Britain in the summer of 1940.

Among them are the world's first really successful jet bombers, fighters claimed to be the world's fastest, and all-weather interceptors which incorporate the "flying wing" and the "delta wing", latest principles in jet design.

Tests of the new types, all of which have been flying for some weeks or months, are being made as fast as possible and most of them are either in production or due to begin immediately.

First of the fighters is the Hawker Company's sleek P.1007, recently named the Hunter. Its swept-back design is developed from the piston-engine Tempest fighter, the veteran Hurricane and a long, continuous line of fighter designs which began with the Sopwith Camel of the First World War.

WORLD'S FASTEST

The Air Ministry and the Ministry of Supply, always light-fingered about their warplanes, have refused even to hint at the performance of the Hunter. But air observers who have seen it flying at the annual Farnborough air display claim that the Hunter is the world's fastest. It is known to be faster than the Rolls-Royce Avon, one of the two most powerful British jet turbines.

Paralleling the Hunter, Vickers-Supermarine will produce their Swift, from the same stable as the wartime Spitfire and the racing seaplanes which won the Schneider Trophy of 1927, 1929 and 1931 and first flew faster than 400 miles an hour.

Like the Hunter, the Swift is powered with the Avon engine and is usually described as being in the 700-mile an hour class. It is a deadly-looking machine, with sharply-raked wings and is so fast that the first most people know of its presence is a noise like a thunderclap which reaches them after it has passed overhead.

Two British jet bombers' designs have been announced so far. The first is the record-breaking Canberra, with two Avon turbo-jet engines.

The Canberra is produced by English Electric, a firm which had not designed any aeroplanes since 1920.

"ATOM-BOMBER"

But it was such an immediate success that it is already in production in Australia and by the Glenn Martin Company for the

United States Air Force, which dropped an American-designed jet bomber in its favour.

Faster than many current fighters the Canberra, like the wartime Mosquito light bomber, is unarmed and relies on its speed to escape interception. Much later than the Canberra, Vickers announced the Valiant, a bomber equipped with four Avon engines and so sleek that it is difficult to realise that it is also larger than the heavy bombers of World War II.

Sometimes referred to as Britain's "atom-bomber", the first prototype of the Valiant crashed in flames at Brighthelm, near Bournemouth, in January while on a test flight shrouded in secrecy. The accident was put down to a minor fault which could easily be righted, and the second prototype, Valiant II, made its first flight from the Vickers aerodrome at Witley, in Surrey, on Good Friday, April 11. It was in the air for five minutes and was piloted by Mr G. R. Bryce, Vickers' chief test pilot, who parachuted safely from the first prototype as it crashed.

Details of the aircraft's weight and size are still secret. America is believed to be as interested in the Valiant as she was in the Canberra.

STILL ON PAPER

The Fairey Aviation Company, builders of the early Swordfish air-launched bombers, which torpedoed and sank the German battleship Bismarck in 1941, have recently brought out an anti-submarine monoplane, the Gannet. It is equipped with two Mamba turbines driving propellers and has the latest electronic devices for air-sea warfare.

The latest class of fighter to be developed by the British and American air forces is the "all-weather interceptor", which carries a crew of two, and long-range and radar equipment designed to bring down atom bombers before they can do their work. Two of these are scheduled for priority manufacture in Britain—the De Havilland DH-110 and the Gloster GA-5. The design of the DH-110 could be said to combine the best of two worlds.

Either or both the DH-110 and the GA-5 may be chosen for full-scale production. But their trials at present are incomplete.

Military and air experts throughout the world are agreed that Britain has consistently led on aircraft design and that on paper she has the equipment for a formidable air armada. It is in the matter of production and numbers that she is lagging.

Mr Churchill hopes that his "super-priority" will look after that. — Reuter.

Britain Has New Plan For Sudan

CONFERENCE MAY BE SUMMONED

London, Apr. 22. The Foreign Secretary, Mr Anthony Eden, and his advisers had another meeting on the Sudan problem today and are understood to have worked on proposals to bring the Sudanese people directly into discussions between Britain and Egypt.

Mr Eden met Sir Ralph Stevenson, Ambassador to Egypt, and also saw Sir Robert Howe, Governor-General of the Sudan, at the Foreign Office.

Usually well-informed quarters said that as soon as a plan to bring the Sudanese into the Anglo-Egyptian talks had been worked out, it would be put before the Egyptian Ambassador to Britain, Mr Pasha, in a bid to break the present deadlock on the Egyptian claim for sovereignty over the Sudan.

Mr Eden is bound by a British pledge, several times reiterated, that no change in the status of the Sudan shall take place without consulting the Sudanese people.

This morning, the Sudan Government representatives in London and the African Department of the Foreign Office worked separately on possible ways of bringing representatives of the Sudan into the talks with Egypt when they are resumed.

Their views were submitted to Mr Eden this afternoon.

Of the various possible means of making contact with representative Sudanese opinion, diplomatic quarters here believed that one of the most probable was the summoning of a round-table conference at which members of all Sudan parties would be invited to be present. — Reuter.

General Is Suspended

Rome, Apr. 22.

The Italian Defence Ministry today suspended Brigadier-General Camillo Gastaldi, of the Air Force Reserve, who has been accused of attempting to incite retired officers against the Government's military policy.

The suspension will last until the results of an inquiry, ordered by Defence Minister Rinaldo Ossola, is known.

An official communiqué said Gastaldi had promoted a meeting of retired officers, intended to take collective action against the Government's military policy and international undertakings connected with it.

The Defence Ministry had threatened disciplinary sanctions against any retired officers who attended the meeting. — Reuter.

MURDER OF U.S. MISSIONARY

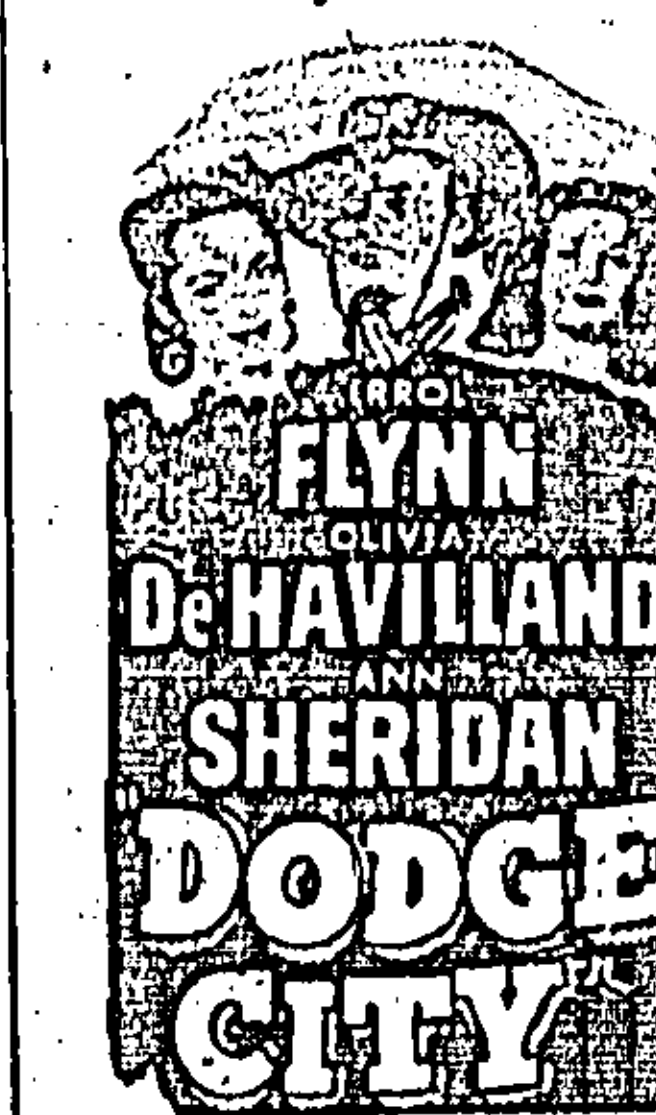
Washington, Apr. 22.

The State Department said today that robbery apparently was the only motive for the murder in Northeast Thailand of Mrs Paul Johnson, wife of an American missionary.

The department spokesman said, "There does not seem to be any political significance to this attack." — United Press.

MAJESTIC

TO-DAY ONLY
AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.



TO-MORROW
CORNEL WILDE
MAUREEN O'HARA
in
"SONS OF THE MUSKETEERS"
Color By Technicolor

SHOWING TO-DAY **QUEEN'S CHAMBER** AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

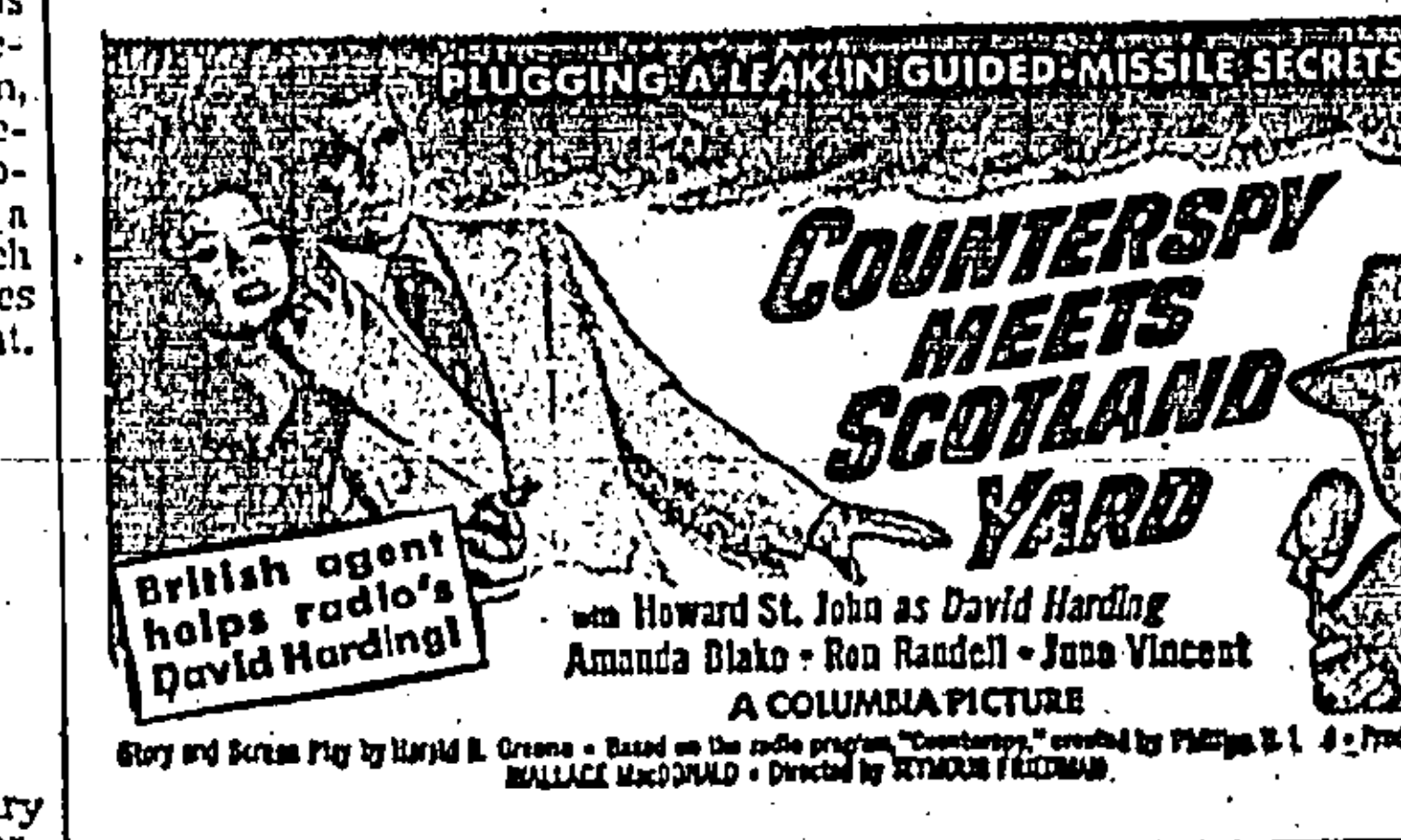


NEXT CHANGE! MCM's TECHNICOLOR ROMANCE! "MR. IMPERIUM" Lana Turner — Ezio Pinza

Capitol

Town Booking Agent: Wing Hong Firm, 7, Ice House St.

FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY **LIBERTY** AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



WITH ENGLISH SUB-TITLES ON THE SCREEN.

Capitol

COMMENCING TO-MORROW



TO-DAY ONLY **STAR** AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

Metro-Goldwyn Mayer Presents
VIVIEN LEIGH — ROBERT TAYLOR
in

"WATERLOO BRIDGE"

- 24. T. Portrait of Jennie
- 25. F. Union Station
- 26. S. A Streetcar Named Desire
- 27. S. Dumbo
- 28. M. Lorna Doone
- 29. T. Three Secrets
- 30. W. American Guerilla in the Philippines

WEST NOT CLOSING THE DOOR

Eden On Reply To Russian Note

London, Apr. 22. The Foreign Secretary, Anthony Eden, said tonight the Western reply to Russia's demand for talks on Germany will not close the door to negotiations.

The reply to the latest Soviet Note on which French, American and British experts will start work here on Wednesday, would be constructive, he told a dinner gathering of the Newspaper Society.

"It will take account of the desire of the German people for unity, without forgetting that a united Germany can only be founded on true independence and a free democratic choice."

"It will take account of the earnest desire of all peoples for peace and for a European settlement which safeguards the interests of all."

Mr. Eden added: "We are not prepared to be diverted from the constructive work of European unification, upon which we have been engaged for the last few years."

"We cannot agree to be led into the type of fruitless discussions which we have known before ever Germany or a still more frustrating example—the Austrian peace treaty."

Mr. Eden said a new democratic society of nations was needed "if we and the great liberal traditions of Europe are to survive." Only in this way could they safeguard the treasures of liberty and free speech.

MIDDLE COURSE

"History will not allow us to go back to the old rule by a small number of European Powers. Nor can any Power, however great, exclusively dominate the scene. Nor can we see yet as a practical possibility a world State or even a world federation of States," he said.

"Therefore, we are moving along a middle course, towards a closer association of nations, embracing all our friends and allies in the West who share our common ideals and purposes. The Commonwealth is the first and for us the most natural of the means by which we approach this goal."

In the second place was the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation, "an inspiration and a design which can guide and shape men's thoughts to a better world."

The Foreign Secretary defended Foreign Office officials against "the suggestion, which I have seen made in a certain quarter, that they have been obstructing our policy in regard to Europe."

"Whatever is done in our foreign affairs while I am Foreign Secretary is done on my responsibility. And as for the charge itself, it comes all the more strangely at a time when the free countries of Europe are expressing such lively approval of the positive steps we are taking to show our solidarity with them."—Reuter.

Ancient And Modern



An ancient and modern scene in Libya as Arab tribesmen ride their donkeys into Zawiya, past well-built European-style houses on the outskirts of the town. — Express Photo.

16 PRICE CONTROLS SUSPENDED

Washington, Apr. 22.

The Government today suspended price controls on 16 commodities at present selling below level ceilings, including wool, lard and crude cottonseed oil, soy-bean oil and maize oil.

The order, effective on April 23, was the first major "decontrol" action since the Government imposed a general price freeze 15 months ago.

The Price Stabiliser, Ellis Arnall, said that the order may be followed shortly by a similar relaxation of controls of raw cotton, textiles and apparel.

The Office of Price Stabilisation is studying those three lines, Mr. Arnall said.

However, no widespread suspension of price controls was under consideration at present.

Three-fifths of all wholesale trade is being carried on at peak prices and barely one-fifth at prices "significantly" below post-Korea highs, Mr. Arnall said.

Mr. Arnall said that wool price ceilings would be removed if and when the price reaches \$2.36.—United Press.

Flood Relief Funds

Washington, Apr. 22.

Congress today swiftly and unanimously approved legislation to provide President Truman with an extra \$25,000,000 for flood relief in the Missouri Valley flood area.—United Press.

BRITAIN & U.S. PLANNING

ASSURANCE TO FRANCE

Safeguard Against Secession Of A Rearmed Germany

London, Apr. 22.

Britain and the United States are authoritatively stated today to be preparing a declaration safeguarding the projected six-nation European Defence Community against the secession of Germany once she is re-armed.

A joint declaration, which is expected to be completed next month, will be tantamount to an assurance to France that Britain and the United States will consult with her on common action in the event of Germany attempting to back out of the EDC.

It will not extend an automatic military guarantee to France or any of the other members of the EDC but will remain confined to a solemn promise to set the diplomatic machinery in motion once the integrity of the EDC is endangered.

Consultations are in progress between Washington and London, and France is fully included in the exchange because it is France who insists on some such backing before committing herself ultimately to the EDC and the European Army.

The new declaration will be quite distinct from the guarantee which Britain extended earlier this month to the EDC promising automatic military assistance if its members or the European Army are attacked.

EDC members have undertaken to give the same assistance to Britain if she is attacked.

But what is now planned is a formula which will give some safeguard against the "disintegration" of the EDC and, in particular, against Germany backing out of it when she is strong enough militarily and politically.

The new declaration, which will probably coincide with the conclusion of the EDC—expected some time in May—will be based on the London three-Power statement of February 19, 1952, when Britain and the United States pledged their "abiding interest in the establishment and integrity of the EDC."

A WARNING

The communique then issued stated that continued consultations would be held between Britain, the United States and France, "in order to find the appropriate means of giving the EDC the desired co-operation and support."

The Western Powers do not seem inclined under the binding obligation to regard secession from the EDC as an act of aggression involving automatic sanctions.

What they plan is an advance warning to any member of the EDC which contemplates secession that such action will not be met by Britain and the United States and that diplomatic consultations would ensue to examine what should be done to meet the situation.—United Press.

ANGLO-FRENCH TALKS

London, Apr. 22.

Field-Marshal Lord Alexander, Minister of Defence, is shortly to confer with the French Minister of Defence, M. René Pleven, on ways of linking Britain's forces on the continent with the European Defence Community.

Mr. Anthony Eden, the Foreign Secretary, announcing this in Parliament last night, said that it was the Government's wish to maintain close consultations on problems of common interest with the EDC.

Although Britain could not actually join the community, the proposals the Government had made for linking the Council of Europe with the Community clearly showed that Britain was linked with its fortunes and was at its side, Mr. Eden said.

Answering a question by Mr. Clement Attlee, former Labour Premier, Mr. Eden said that the treaty would not come into force until after the European Defence Community treaty and the new contractual treaties with Western Germany had been signed and ratified.

Asked if the United States were taking similar action in support of the Community, Mr. Eden said that the American Government had stated that they would consult with the British and French Governments on the means of giving the Community support.

"That consultation is proceeding," he said.—Reuter.

High Praise Of Stafford Cripps

World Statesmen Pay Tribute

London, Apr. 22.

Leading world statesmen and newspapers today gave high praise to the courage, vision and integrity of Sir Stafford Cripps, former British Chancellor of the Exchequer, who died last night at a clinic in Zurich, Switzerland.

Mr. Winston Churchill, in a tribute to Sir Stafford Cripps in the House of Commons, said that as a man he had few equals in ability or virtue.

"Stafford Cripps was a man of force and fire," the Prime Minister said.

"He strove through life with a remarkable indifference to material satisfactions or worldly advantages."

Mr. Churchill said there were few members of the House who had not differed violently from him at some time or other.

"Yet there is none who did not regard him with respect and with admiration, not only for his abilities but for his character," he added.

"In all his complicated political career he was the soul of honour."

GUIDING FORCES

Members murmured approval as the Prime Minister said Sir Stafford Cripps had been governed by a deep and lively Christian faith.

Mr. Clement Attlee, leader of the Labour Opposition, said Sir Stafford's Christianity and Socialism were the guiding forces of his life.

"When I saw him for the last time prior to his leaving for Switzerland, he was still full of hope that a complete cure could be effected with further opportunities for service," he said.

Mr. Attlee said both Sir Stafford and Lady Cripps were deeply interested in China and India.

"His mission to India during the war, and his leadership of the Cabinet mission later, paved the way to the ultimate settlement of the problem of Indian self-government, and here his friendship with leading Indians was a great help," he said.

Mr. Attlee added: "I think everybody brought into contact with Sir Stafford Cripps realised that here was a man of high, inflexible principle. He was deeply religious, a devout member of the Church of England and he brought to his work a deep sense of purpose."

NEHRU'S TRIBUTE

Reuter cables reported these tributes:

New Delhi — Mr. Jawaharlal Nehru, the Indian Prime Minister, said in a message to Lady Cripps that India "mourns the loss of a true friend and a great and good man, whom she held in great esteem."

Auckland, New Zealand — The Prime Minister, Mr. Sidney Holland, said in a cable to Mr. Winston Churchill: "His notable example and public service in a fast declining health will always be remembered with profound admiration by the people of the British Commonwealth."

The Opposition leader, Mr. Walter Nash, said Sir Stafford's death would be "a big loss to the world and to the Labour movement."

Melbourne — The Prime Minister, Mr. Robert Menzies, expressed the "deepest regret" on behalf of Australia in a cable to Lord Salisbury, Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations. The Opposition leader, Dr. Herbert Evatt, paid tribute to Sir Stafford's "brilliant powerful intellect" and the prominent part he had played in the development of the nationhood of India, Pakistan and Ceylon.

New York — The New York Times said it might fairly have been said of "the old man of austerity" that he saved Britain from economic disaster.

Mr. John W. Snyder, Secretary of the Treasury, said he always found Sir Stafford "a man of great vision and integrity and a world figure."

UNIQUE SINCERITY

Paris — M. Robert Marjolin, Secretary-General of the Organisation for European Economic Co-operation, said it owed a great deal to the vision and leadership of Sir Stafford, whose unique sincerity and extraordinary grasp of technical matters gave to his statements an authority which would be long remembered in Europe.

Ottawa — The Canadian Finance Minister, Mr. Douglas Abbott, said Sir Stafford rendered outstanding public service to his own country and to the free world.

Karachi — The Governor-General, Ghulam Mohammed, in a message to Lady Cripps, said: "We have lost an understanding friend, whose realisation of Pakistan's justification and future grew stronger as time passed."

Rome — The Italian Chamber of Deputies paid homage to the memory of Sir Stafford Cripps. Speakers recalled his "indefatigable efforts for peace in the world, his noble efforts to give independence to the British Dominions and his honesty and sincerity."

—Reuter.

Atom Power For Industry Prediction

Boca Raton, Fla., Apr. 22.

A member of the United States Atomic Energy Commission, Mr. Keith Glendon, indicated today that atomic engines for submarines and aircraft now under construction could also be used for industrial purposes.

Speaking before a convention of power experts here, he said that if a nuclear reactor could fit the inside narrow compartments of a submarine it could all the more fit inside factories.

Mr. Glendon also said that three years' work towards construction of an atomic engine for submarines was beginning to pay dividends.

These dividends would probably continue to increase rapidly.—France-Press.

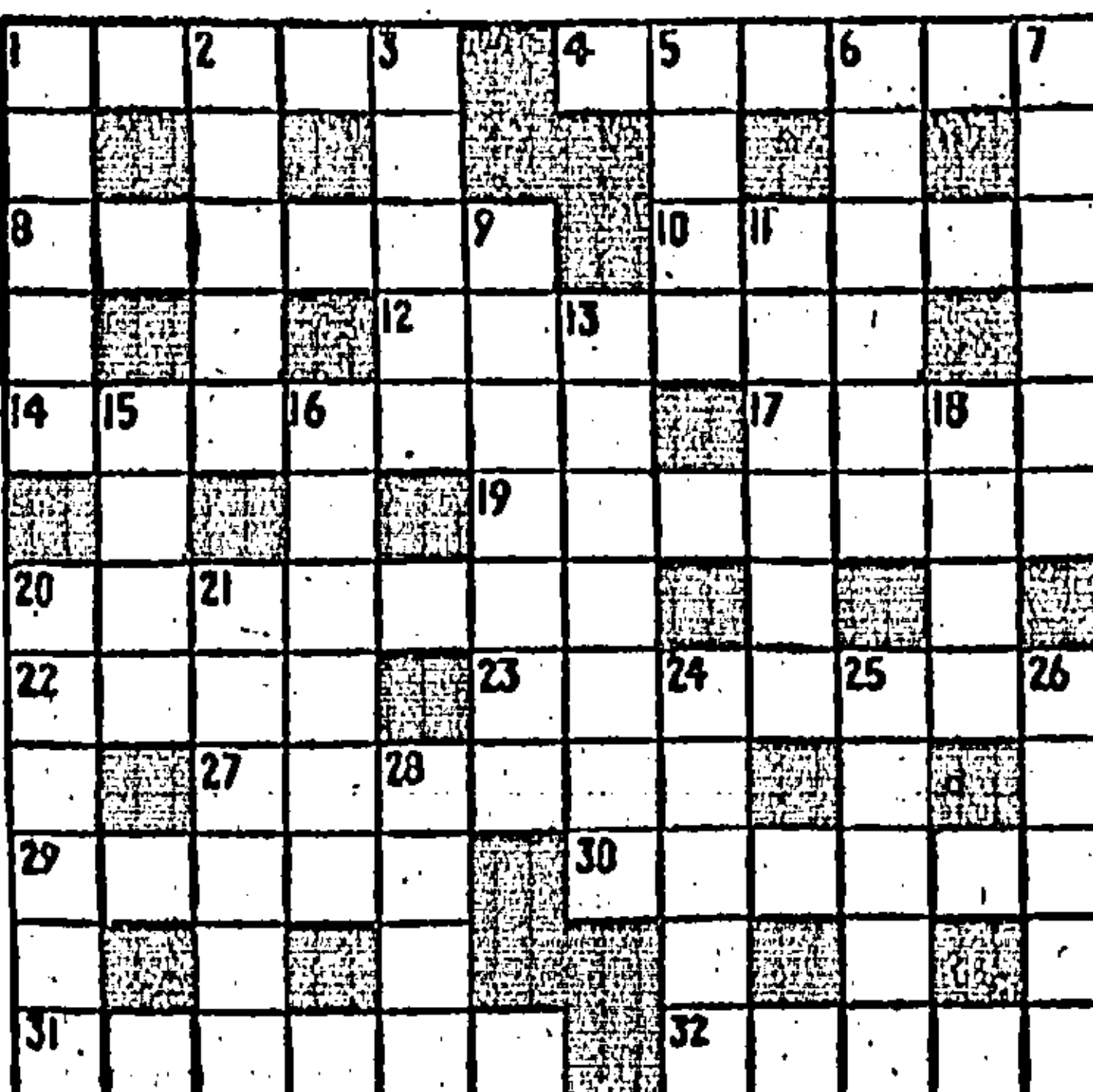
RAF EXERCISES

Nicola, Apr. 22.

Six British heavy bombers of the Lincoln type arrived here today from the Canal Zone to participate in intensive RAF bombing exercises on targets North West of Cyprus.

RAF jet fighters are also due to take part in the exercises.—France-Press.

A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS

- 1 Repasts (5).
- 4 Crockery (6).
- 8 Current (5).
- 10 Angry (5).
- 12 Leg-band (6).
- 14 Call together (7).
- 17 Plague (4).
- 19 Steps (7).
- 20 Trace (7).
- 22 Formerly (4).
- 23 Pressmen (7).
- 27 Prayer (6).
- 30 Outer covering (5).
- 32 Part of a garment (6).
- 31 An "opening" word (6).
- 32 Teacher (5).

DOWN

- 1 Harmony (5).
- 2 Protective garment (5).
- 3 Platform (5).
- 5 Way out (4).
- 6 Refrains from killing (6).
- 7 Handles (5).
- 9 Controls (7).
- 11 Say again (6).
- 13 Church screen (7).
- 15 Cooler (4).
- 16 Elephants (6).
- 18 Ado (4).
- 20 Utters (6).
- 21 Cleans by friction (6).
- 24 Creek (6).
- 25 Public (6).
- 26 Weapon (5).
- 28 Detail (4).

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD: Across: — 3 Consoled, 6 Ezra, 9 Miracles, 11 Radiator, 13 Acts, 15 Conceded, 18 Disturbs, 19 Leap, 21 Eastards, 23 Continue, 25 Bill, 27 Delicate, Down: — 1 Fear, 2 Grid, 4 Omit, 5 Scare, 6 Llave, 7 Decks, 9 Mated, 10 Robes, 12 Atmos, 14 Ebbbed, 16 Divan, 17 State, 19 Lucid, 20 Annul, 21 Disc, 22 Suet, 23 Ruin, 24 Sole.



Mme. de Terwangne, fashionable Parisienne, models this striking cartwheel hat by Rose Valois. Like so many smart women today, Mme. de Terwangne is most enthusiastic about the latest fashion of rose-tinting the gums. She knows how this makes the teeth look even whiter, by contrast, and the smile so much more alluring.

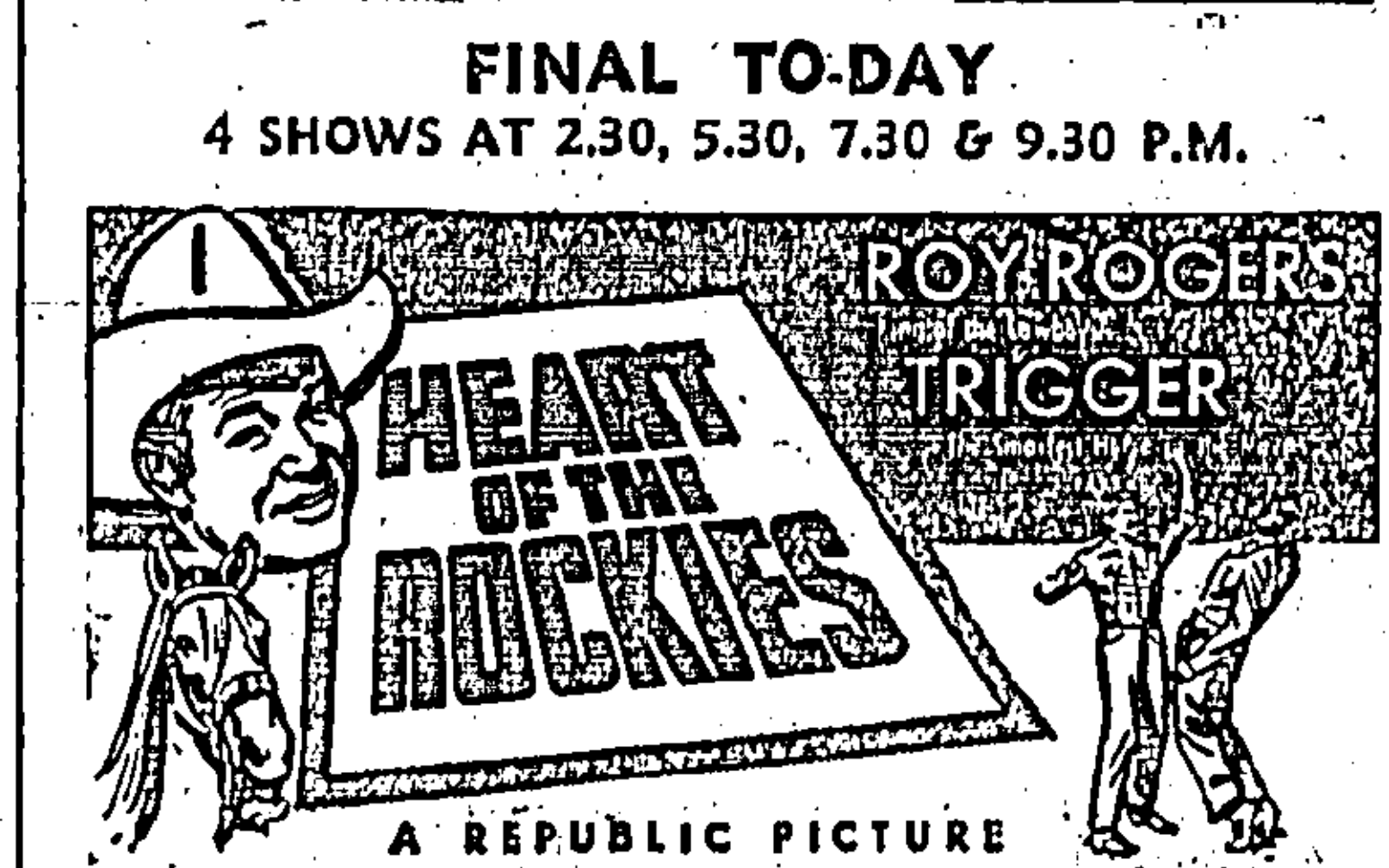
Women of fashion rose-tint their gums with GORDON-MOORE'S COSMETIC TOOTHPASTE

... then teeth look even whiter
GORDON-MOORE LONDON & HOLLYWOOD
Obtainable at all leading pharmacies & stores
Sole agents in Hongkong & Far East
H. C. Patterson & Co., Ltd.
Room 55, David House, Hongkong. Tel: 31518.

LEE Theatre

FINAL TO-DAY

4 SHOWS AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



Added Attraction: SPORTS REVIEW
Swimming, Motor-Cycling, Speed Boat Racing, Gymnastics, etc.

COMMENCING TO-MORROW



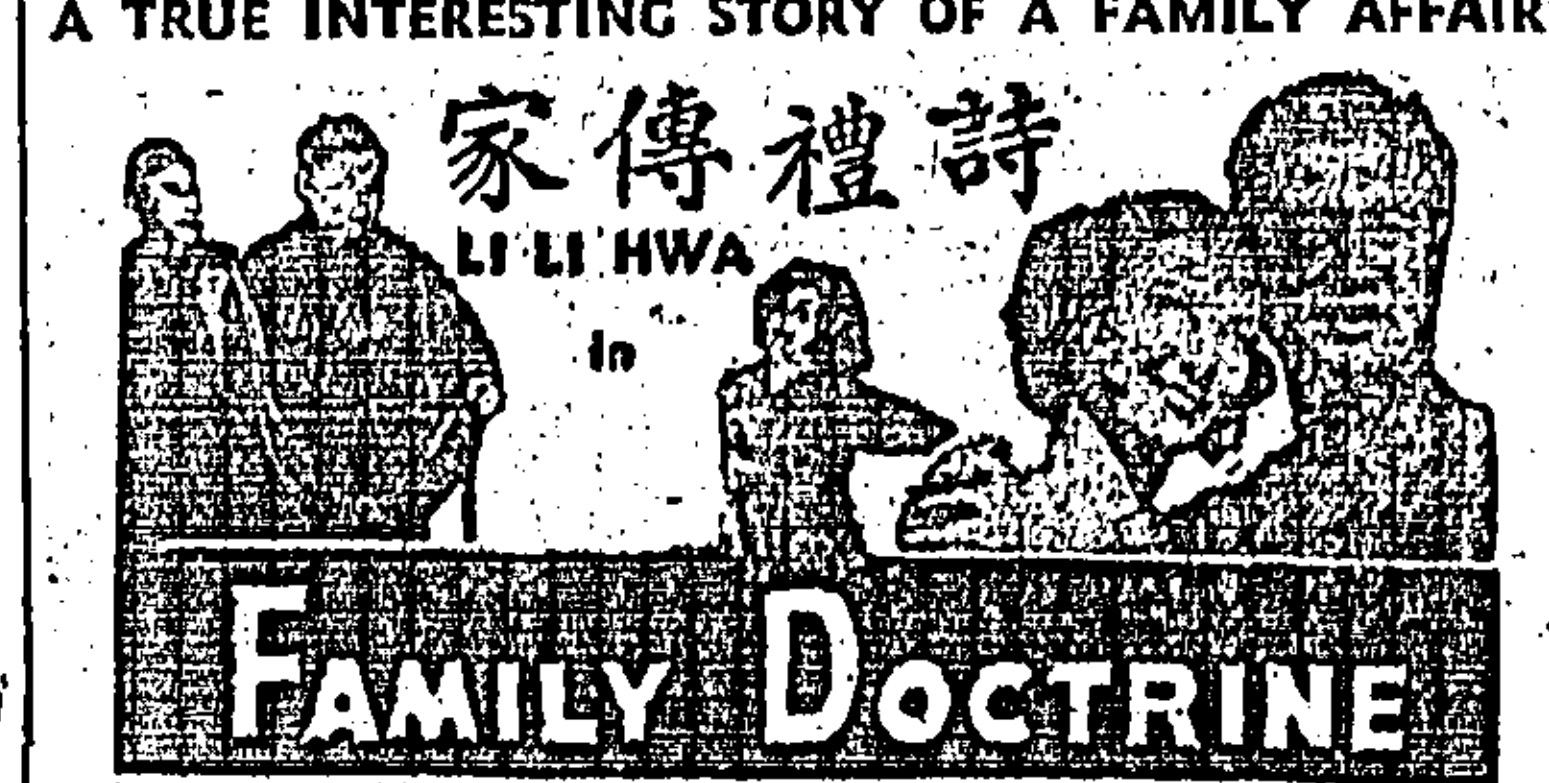
THE ROSEMARY DE CAMP - TOMMY DON - A UNIVERSAL INTERNATIONAL PICTURE.

ORIENTAL AIR CONDITIONED

Take Any Eastern Tram Car or Happy Valley Bus

Final Showing To-day: 2.30—5.30—7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

A TRUE INTERESTING STORY OF A FAMILY AFFAIRS



A Chinese Picture in Mandarin Dialogue

Next Change: Return Engagement by Request.

"CAPTAIN HORATIO HORNBLLOWER". Technicolor

PETER MOK Watch Repair Service

HIM YICK HONG

MACAO

MANUFACTURERS' REPRESENTATIVE

Agent for

AUSTIN CARS

M.V. LEE HONG

China Mail Distributor

33 RUA V.P. ARCOB

TEL. 505

Cables: Peter Macao

Agencies Invited

ALL REPAIRS EFFECTED BY SELECTED & EXPERIENCED WATCHMAKERS

UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF

JAMES J. KING

GOLD & SILVERSMITH

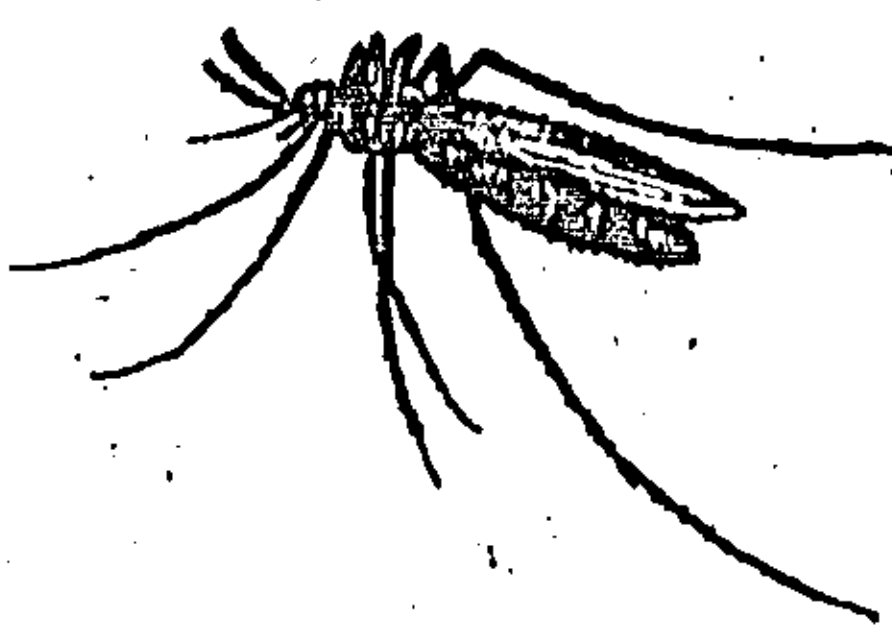
NAUTICAL OPTICIAN

St. George's Building

Top Floor

Telephone 35993

**DON'T LET THIS
MENACE
FEED
ON
YOU!**



**FOIL IT . . . order a
MOSQUITO
NET**

of best quality English cotton
(circular or rectangular style)

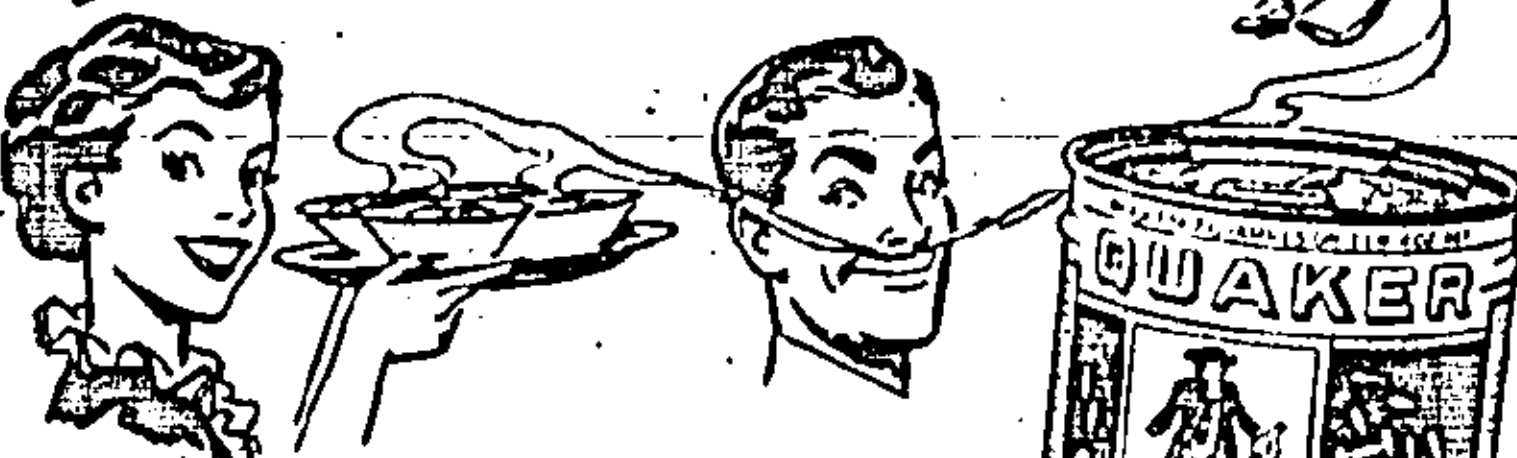
from the FURNISHING DEPT. —

Lane, Crawford's
(LANE, CRAWFORD LTD.)

Your whole family needs

nourishing

QUAKER OATS



Big Benefits from Quaker Oats

MORE ENERGY . . . it's rich in carbohydrates
MORE STRENGTH . . . plenty of proteins
MORE STAMINA because of generous Thiamin (Vitamin B1)
MORE ENJOYMENT . . . everybody loves that delicious flavor



**FOR THE
Finest Diamonds
TAI HANG JEWELLERY**

Sole Agents for:
LIBERTY DIAMOND WORKS LTD.
Johannesburg.

Room 707, 7th Floor, Bank of East Asia Bldg.
Telephone 21388

CAT

**LUXURY TRAVEL
CHARTER FLIGHTS
SPEED CARGO**

Regular schedules to

**TOKYO IWAKUNI
PUSAN OKINAWA
TAIPEI HONGKONG
BANGKOK**

For CHARTER FLIGHTS
Phone 20057, 208 Edinburgh House

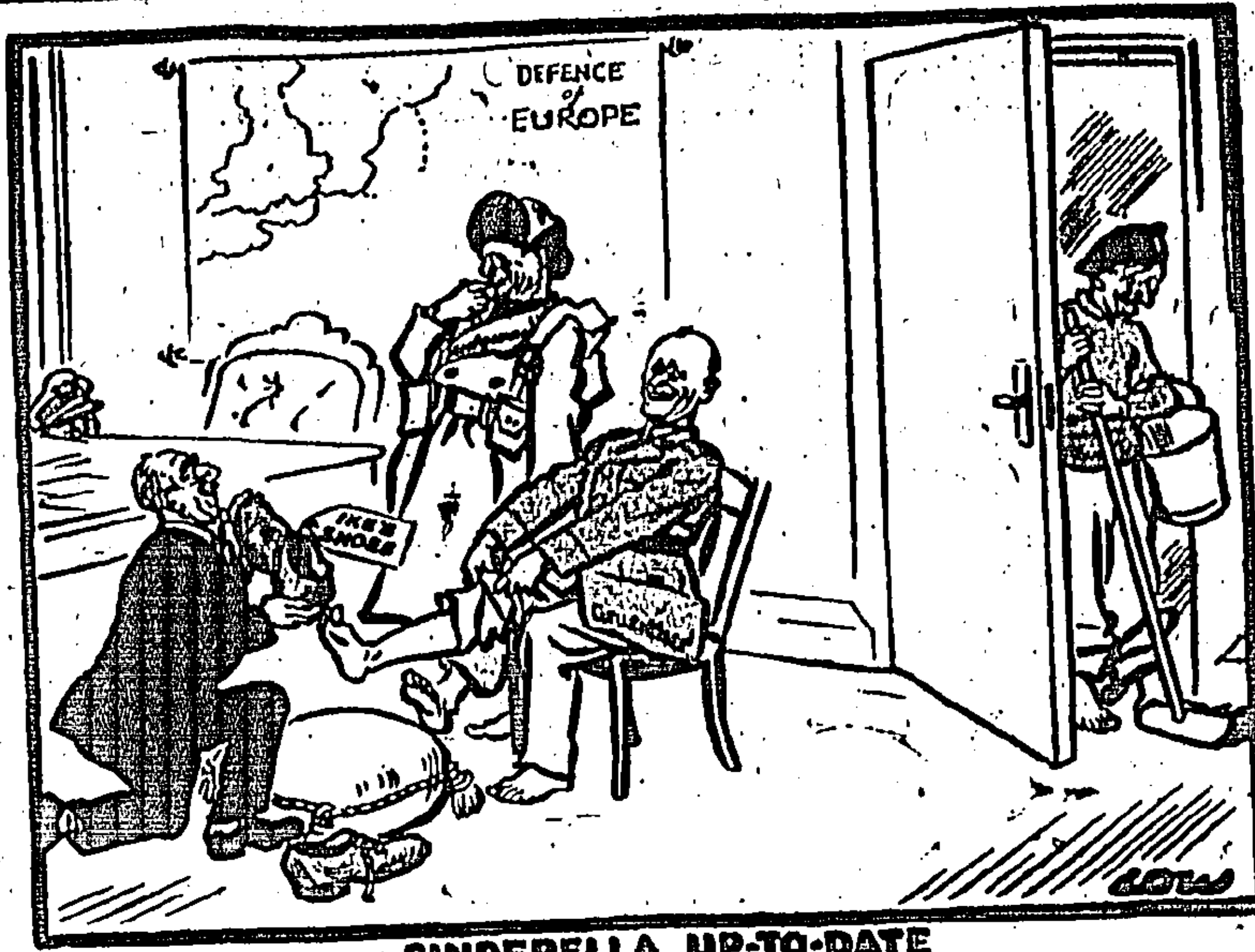
CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT

General Agents:

PHILIPPINE AIR LINES, INC.
Peninsula Hotel, Phone 58758

TA HING COMPANY

St. George's Bldg., Phones: 31288 & 31289



CINDERELLA UP-TO-DATE

SPOTLIGHT ON A NEW WORLD

Sao Paulo. SAO PAULO'S news-
papers last Sunday
contained, as usual,
72 pages, with 85
percent of their columns
taken up by advertising.

Somewhere in that
labyrinth of publicity ap-
peared a real estate an-
nouncement, offering for
sale 54 apartments, and 12
shops at an average price
of \$12,000 each. By noon
that same day every one of
these had been disposed of.

This gives the measure of
the "Tom Tiddler's ground"
that constitutes the commercial
capital of Brazil, whose boast
it is that three of the richest
men in the world are among its
citizens.

Except for the fact that all
three are ambitious, tireless and
immensely wealthy, there is
little in common about their
personalities.

The newspaper proprietor,
Assis Chateaubriand, with his
sensitive, expressive face, looks
like an artist or a literary man
— as a matter of fact he is
both, on a scale characteristic
of Sao Paulo.

INDUSTRIALIST

COUNT Francisco Matarazzo,
the great industrialist, re-
minded me of a bishop—bald,
full-faced, soft-voiced and spec-
tacular.

Adhemar de Barros, Governor
of the State of Sao Paulo and
determined candidate, at the
1954 elections or before, for
the Presidency of Brazil, is a
powerfully built, tough looking
citizen, with genial high spirits
that make him popular even
with his rivals.

Assis Chateaubriand is 60,
and owns some 30 newspapers,
large and small, together with
a long chain of radio and tele-
vision stations. In a country
whose communications are as
restricted and rudimentary as
those of Brazil, control of a
wireless network constitutes
great political influence, for
people living away from the
large centres depend entirely
on the ether for news of the
world beyond their limited
horizon.

The unusual name he bears is
not his own; it was a nom-de-
plume used by his father, from
whom he inherited the lower
stages of his high-soaring
fortune.

"Chato", as Brazilians call
him, is a patron of the arts, and
uses the influence of his news-
paper chain to secure the co-
operation in that direction of
the rich merchants of Sao
Paulo.

AMBITION

He told me, that it was his
fanciful ambition to create
in Brazil a middle class which
would do away with the pre-
sent glaring contrast between
extravagantly rich and abjectly
poor. He thinks that Britain's
long-enduring success as a
colonising power was largely
due to her output of middle
class, university-trained men.

To develop a similar species
in Brazil he is devoting much
of his fortune to the cultural
development and economic
betterment of the poorer classes
of his fellow countrymen.

One form that this takes is
the creation, in the building
that houses his principal news-
paper, *Diario de Sao Paulo*, of

G. Ward Price Sends A Revealing Report

what must be the most remark-
able privately controlled
picture collection in the world,
with examples of the work of
Franz Hals, El Greco, Velas-
quez, Rembrandt, Renoir and
artists of all schools and periods
down to Picasso and the modern
impressionists. It is breath-
taking to find so many master-
pieces collected as an annex to
a daily paper, and I have
never seen a gallery so effective-
ly lighted.

GALLERY

FOR 32 years Chato has been
amassing this magnificent
assemblage of paintings, using
for that purpose the profits of
his chief newspaper, aided by
contributions which his persis-
tence has extracted from other
wealthy Brazilians.

Besides its function as a
standing exhibition, the gallery
has more than 30 art classes
conducted in connection with it.
The latest additions are a
splendid set of tapestries,
depicting Brazilian scenes,
bought from Highlife Castle,
near Bournemouth, where they
were the property of Lady
Abingdon.

Another activity of this
leading citizen of Sao Paulo is
the creation of agricultural
colonies, where poor but capable
land workers are given the
chance to use their skill for
their own benefit, keeping the
profits for themselves. Chato
offered to take me to see one of
these areas in his private plane.

"I fly to your country several
times a year," he said. "I am
a great admirer of England, and
recognise the debt owed to her
by Brazil. It was the British
Fleet that maintained the
security of Brazilian indepen-
dence during the long period
of the last century when the
United States possessed no
means to enforce the Monroe
Doctrine, if it had been
challenged."

"I told President Vargas the
other day," he went on, "that
in gratitude for this benefit,
Brazil should send to Britain
raw materials like cotton and
iron ore on a basis of payment
deferred for four or five years."

INCIDENT

ASSIS Chateaubriand has just
been elected to the Brazilian
Senate. His answer, when I
gratulated him on this, was
gratifying to a journalist: "A
senatorship is only an incident,
but a newspaperman's job is
eternal."

COUNT Francisco Matarazzo,
whose private office occupies a
whole block in the very centre
of Sao Paulo, has a fortune
that is estimated at \$30,000,
000, derived from several
hundred concerns of a widely
diverse character.

His father, who came from
Italy as a poor immigrant, was
created a count 35 years ago
by King Victor-Emmanuel, in
reward for his benefactions to
the land of his birth. He laid
the basis of the mighty
Matarazzo riches by borrowing
£1,200 from the Bank of Lon-
don and South America. His
son has vastly developed the
family's commercial empire.

I had an hour's talk with the
Count in his dignified and
spacious office, with Flemish old
masters on the walls. What

Sitting on the Fence . . . by Nathaniel Gubbins

UP till now your Uncle
Nat and his life part-
ner, The Plucky Little
Woman, have had their
bouts of influenza sepa-
rately.

This arrangement has always
meant that one could look after
the other.

In fact, the P.L.W. will never
forget the time when she was
looked after by chef-nurse
Gubbins who fed her three
times a day on canned peas
until, after a week of this diet,
she began to feel like a captive
balloon.

Now we have influenza
together.

We decided at the start that
it would be better to have it in
separate rooms. Then we could
sneak without firing millions of
germs at each other and cough
all night without keeping the
other awake.

At first the P.L.W., a firm
believer in social equality,
pointed out that if we were
slum dwellers living in one room
we would be obliged to have
our 'flu together, maybe with six
or seven young children climb-
ing over us and playing 'fingers
up your nose.'

In return, it was pointed out
that as we were not slum
dwellers, there was no reason
to live in slum conditions; that
if we were slum dwellers with
seven young children we could
at least drink their free orange
juice and cod liver oil; and that
it was doubtful if any child could
get a finger up Uncle Nat's nose
in its present condition.

So we parted, to bury our
heads under blankets and take
our own temperatures, not only
in separate rooms, but on
separate floors.

Over to you

AFTER two days listening to
the muffled booming of each
other's coughs and sneezes, we
began to send notes to each
other by messenger.

The first came from the
P.L.W. —
What's your temperature?
Mine's very high. Funny
noises. Room going round.
Good-bye.

BUBBLE

HOW long will be golden age
of Sao Paulo last?

A slump in the world prices
of coffee or cotton might bring
it to an end. In the first ten
months of last year there was
a deficit of \$200,000,000 on
Brazilian foreign trading. This
year Brazil has to find \$200,000,
000 for the purpose of buying
wheat in the United States and
Canada as a result of drought
both in this country and the
Argentine. She consumes 1,600,
000 tons of wheat a year, of
which her home production is
only a quarter.

"Some day, I suppose, the
bubble will burst," said an old
British resident, "but there is
no sign of it yet. We have only
begun to nibble at the vast
resources of this country. The
opulence that startsles all
Europeans who come here is of
quite recent growth. Twenty
years ago Brazilian economic
standards were so low that it
was one of the cheapest coun-
tries in the world. I used to
live at the principal hotel in
Sao Paulo, with a sitting room,
bedroom, bathroom and a
kitchen, for the equivalent of ten
shillings a day. Now that hotel
charges the same amount for a
whisky-and-soda."

★ ★ ★

The enemy turned out to be
Little The Don Cat, approach-
ing across the left-hand side of
the bed, bustling, fit and cold-
dressed like a hospital matron.

(How do I know hospital
matron's noses are cold? I
don't. They just look cold.)

After sitting on my chest and
peering at close range into
feverish, haggard eyes, Lottie
decides on blanket bath. Washes
face all over, giving ears

BEVAN'S WAY WILL NOT LEAD TO A BETTER LIFE

By CHRISTOPHER HOLLIS, M.P.

Asiatic world must be freed
from what Marx called "the
idiotcy of rural life." Indus-
trialisation can offer its people a
higher living standard.

This is all very well, but
there are questions to be asked.
Capital development is doubt-
less desirable, but where is the
capital to come from? It is true
that the standard of living of the
British workman — of Mr
Bevan's constituents — is con-
siderably higher than that of
the workers of the East. And it
might be thought that Mr Bevan
was inviting his own consti-
tuents to save, sacrifice and in-
vest in order that Indians,
Malayans or Japanese should
enjoy a better life.

But that apparently is not
his plan at all. The money —
the capital investment — is all
to come from America. It is
the Americans who are to
sacrifice themselves so that the
Orientals may prosper.

But there is an odder diffi-
culty about this Socialist policy
towards the Orient.
The Orient must be indus-
trialised, we are told in
general terms. Yet when on
Eastern country Japan does
the industrialisation itself, the result

lowed to export its articles,
there is no point in manu-
facturing them, unless a home
market can be found.

Nor is it easy to see much
sense in the Bevanite policy
from the point of view of the
Eastern purchaser. The consti-
tuents of the Bevanite members
in Great Britain may be anxious
that Japanese goods should be
out of the Eastern markets, so
that "Lancashire" can supply
them. However, it is hard to see
how that policy can appeal to
the Eastern purchaser, whether
he is in the Commonwealth, as
in Malaya, or outside the Com-
monwealth, as in Thailand.

What the Eastern purchaser
wants is, say, a shirt. It means
nothing to him whether that
shirt comes from Japan or Lan-
cashire. It does not disturb
him that Japanese shirts can
undersell British shirts. On the
contrary, from his point of view,
this is a great advantage.

Mr Bevan appears to think it
wrong that one individual in
Britain should seek to have a
higher standard of living than
another. Yet apparently he be-
lieves it right that British
workers should have a higher
standard of living than other
workers. And this is just plain
silly.

He admits that in Britain the
living standard of the lowest
cannot be raised without lower-
ing that of the highest. How-
ever, he insists that interna-
tionally this can be done. This
is hard to believe.



NORWAYS PREMIER AIRLINE

HONGKONG — OSLO via HAMBURG

BOOKINGS ACCEPTED FOR ALL EUROPE

Braathens S.A.F.E. Airtransport A/S

DEPARTURE HONGKONG EVERY FRIDAY

EVERY SECOND FLIGHT IN CONJUNCTION WITH C.P.A.

Book Passages & Freight Through Your Travel Agent or

Agents: **WALLEN & COMPANY LIMITED**

Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building

Tel: 38041-5

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

SIXTH RACE MEETING

Saturday, 26th April, 1952.

(Held under the Rules of The Hong Kong Jockey Club)

There are 10 races. The First Race will be run at 1.30 p.m.

and the First Race will be run at 2.00 p.m.

Through Tickets (10 Races — \$20.00) may be obtained at the

Comptroller Office of the Treasurers, 1st Floor, Telephone House,

also tickets for the Special Cash Sweep on the "Hong Kong Derby"

scheduled to be run on 31st May, 1952.

Through Tickets reserved for this meeting but not paid for

by 10.00 a.m. on Friday, 25th April, will be sold and the reservation

cancelled for future meetings.

THERE WILL BE NO SPECIAL CASH SWEEP ON THE

LAST RACE.

To avoid congestion at the Club's Offices at Telephone House,

non-members are requested to purchase their sweep tickets at the

Club's Branch Offices at:

382 Nathan Road, Kowloon.

or

TOTALISATOR

The attention of Totalisator Investors is drawn to the following

rules—

Dividends will be paid on the winning and placed ponies

as declared by the Stewards when the "All Clear" is given.

The "All Clear" signal will be indicated by a white light at the

Totalisator Tower. BACKERS ARE ADVISED NOT TO

DESTROY OR THROW AWAY THEIR TICKETS UNTIL

AFTER THE "ALL CLEAR" SIGNAL HAS BEEN EX-

HIBITED.

Totalisator Tickets should be examined and checked be-

fore leaving the Selling Counters as mistakes of any descrip-

tion cannot be rectified later.

Cash received in respect of Dividends should be checked

before leaving the Pay-Out Counters as no claim for short

payment of the value of tickets presented can be entertained

once investors have left the Counters.

All winning tickets and tickets for refunds must be pre-

sented for payment at the Race Course on the day to which

they refer, but none will be paid later than one hour after

the time for which the last race of the day has been scheduled

to be run.

In no circumstances will any Dividends be paid or refunds

made unless a ticket is produced. Payment WILL NOT be

made on torn or disfigured tickets.

MEMBERS' BADGES AND ENCLOSURE

Members and guests are reminded that they and their ladies

MUST wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the

Meeting.

NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE

MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE.

Badges admitting ladies not in possession of Brooches or

Season tickets and gentlemen, non-members of the Club, to the

Members' Enclosure and the Club Rooms at \$10.00 including tax,

for ladies or gentlemen are obtainable through the Secretary at

Telephone House, on the written or personal introduction of a

Member, such member to be responsible for all visitors introduced

by him, and for payment of all bills, etc.

Only a limited number of badges admitting to Members' En-

closure will be on sale at the Race Course.

The Branch Offices and the Treasurers' Comptroller Office

will close at 11.00 a.m. and the Secretary's Office at 11.45 a.m. The

Treasurers' Comptroller Office and the Secretary's Office are

situated at 1st Floor, Telephone House.

A limited number of tickets will be obtainable at the Club

House provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Box

(Tel. 27818).

NO CHILDREN WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE CLUB'S PREMISES DURING THE MEETING.

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The Price of admission to the Public Enclosure will be \$3.00

Including tax for all persons including Ladies, and will be payable

at the Gate.

BOOKMAKERS, TIC TAC MEN, ETC., WILL NOT BE PER-

MITTED TO OPERATE WITHIN THE PRECINCTS OF HONG

KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

MEALS AND REFRESHMENTS WILL BE OBTAINABLE IN

THE RESTAURANT IN THE PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.

SERVANTS' PASSES

Servants' passes will be issued to private box holders only,

who are requested to distribute them with discrimination and to

endorse their names on the passes. Holders of such passes are not

permitted in the Members' Enclosure except for passing through

on their duties and must remain in their employers' stands.

Owing to the congestion in the Members' Betting Hall and at

Booths adjacent to Boxes in the Coffee Room, Box-holders and

Members are requested to ensure that their servants make use

only of the Public Betting Hall. Military Police will be posted at

various points in the enclosure to ensure that this regulation is

adhered to.

By Order,
H. MISA,
Secretary.

PRESS PHOTOGRAPHS

Copies of photographs taken by the South China Morning Post, South China Sunday Post-Herald, and China Mail Staff Photographers are on view in the Morning Post Building.

ORDERS BOOKED

SOAPY WATER

IS GOOD FOR

PLANTS;

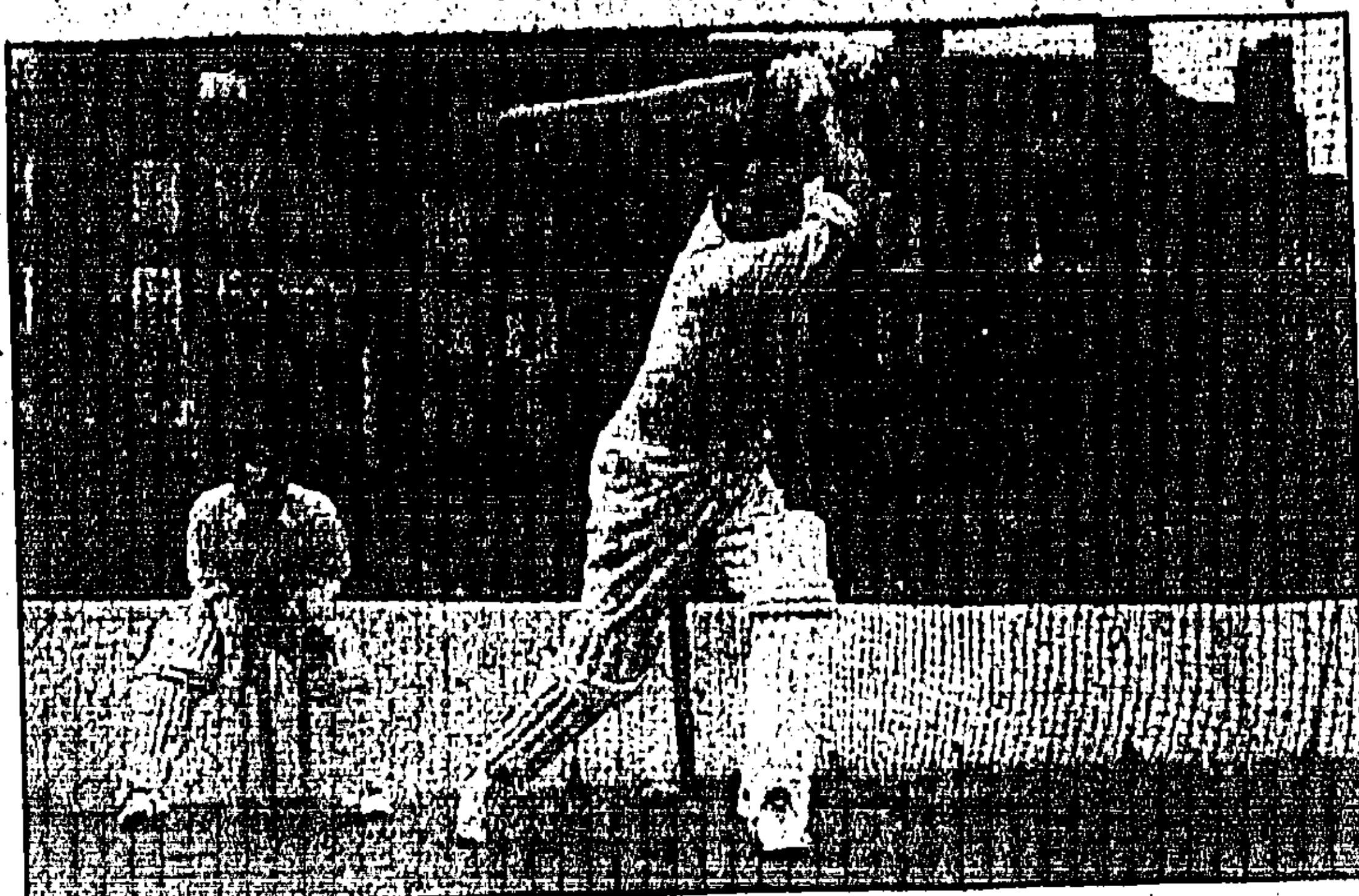
USE BATH SURPLUS

IN THE

GARDEN.

WATER IS PRECIOUS

SURREY MEN PREPARE FOR THE SEASON



Surrey's Eric Bedser gets in some batting practice whilst McIntyre keeps wicket at the Oval. This picture was taken on April 15 when Surrey Cricket Club players reported for practice. — Central Press Photo.

Let Professionals Advise If County Cricket Is To Be Saved

Says HAROLD MAYES

League-style cricket for the South—is that the real solution to the brighter cricket problem? Talk to the seasoned professional county men, and the old-timers, as I've been doing recently, and you would have no doubt that they regard it so. Almost without exception they preface their remarks with "I wouldn't like to be a young professional starting out in the game today?"

Turpin Knocks Out French Champion

London, Apr. 21. Randolph Turpin, British, European and former World Middleweight Champion, knocked out Jacques Hairbedain, French Lightweight Champion, in the third round of a 10-round fight—one of several international bouts contested at Harringay Arena tonight.

Turpin had little difficulty in beating Hairbedain. For Turpin it was little more than a hard workout. From the outset it was clear that the man from France was not likely to prove much of a match for Britain's former world champion.

At the end of the first round the Frenchman's face was ruddy with the rights that Turpin had implanted on it. In the second round one of the many hard punches from the Briton caused a trickle of blood to come from the Frenchman's right eye. Blood also poured down his left nostril.

Turpin scored at will and as they came to the third round it was obvious that the end was near.

The Frenchman tried to evade Turpin's hard blows by going into clinches. It was towards the close of the third round, after Hairbedain had landed his only blow of the fight, a right to Turpin's face, that the British boxer unleashed one of his powerful rights which caught the Frenchman on the point of the jaw.

Hairbedain was sent sagging to his knees and he was counted out as he rolled over on the canvas.

Turpin was virtually unmarked and did not look as if he had had more than a rather tough sparring encounter.

McGOVERN OUTPOINTED

London, Apr. 22. Hoagline Khalil (Algeria), tonight outpointed Tommy McGovern, British Lightweight Champion, over eight rounds in one of the main events on an international boxing programme at Harringay Arena, London.

Roy Ankrah (Gold Coast), British Empire Featherweight Champion, outpointed Ali Ramdane over 10 rounds.—Reuter.

"COULD LICK THE WORLD"

"You might think they were talking against themselves if you heard the most frequently expressed opinion as to the way of county cricket surviving. It's a cut-out of the programme to no more than one match a week to give amateurs who can't afford to play all summer the chance of getting in a good deal more cricket."

"There are just as many good cricketers as ever there were—they just don't get the opportunity of showing it," says Middlesex evergreen Jim Sims. "Why, in Middlesex alone we have such a tightly-populated area that there should be no worries about winning the county championship—we should be able to pick a team to lick the world."

Then there's Surrey left-hander Laurie Fishlock complaining of the reluctance of batsmen to "hit the ball." His plea is for faster wickets everywhere, which, he insists, would give far more opportunities for stroke-making.

But would all the batsmen hit it they had the chance? Laurie answered that by saying that there have been many times in recent years when, as a member of the fielding side, he has just prayed that batsmen wouldn't "have a go at certain bowlers."

Of course, his prayers have almost invariably been answered.

COULD SAVE PRIVILEGES

But it's obvious that these chaps, who really have the game deep down in them, and want it to survive so that others may derive the pleasure from it that they have done, have many more worth-while ideas for county cricket's salvation than the planners in whose hands it rests.

Last night someone got cracking to form a committee of the older professionals, who could really advise on how to restore the county game to its former glories.

If that were done, I'm sure there would be something more tangible emanating from it than statements like this one in the MCC annual report.

"During the past three years expenditure has exceeded receipts by £7,087, and this inroad into the funds of the club cannot

be allowed to continue indefinitely.

"At the moment it is difficult to form an accurate estimate of the gap between income and expenditure which will have to be bridged in the future, and until this can be done the committee do not wish to have recourse to such drastic measures as increasing subscriptions, or imposing charges for privileges hitherto enjoyed free by members."

Let 'em ask the professionals. They'll tell them how they can retain those cherished privileges.

LOOKING FOR SPEED

England's Soccer selectors have a few more days in which to make up their minds about the constitution of the party of 17 who'll take on the difficult May tour to Italy, Austria and Switzerland.

I gather they have already made up their minds that the winning Hampden line-up, satisfactory though it proved to be against a not-so-hot Scottish side, is unlikely to serve us so well in these three prestige-restoring games.

To any players aspiring to a place on that trip, I can say that speed will be one of the prime factors on which selection will depend, which means we're not going to try to lick the Viennese in waltz-time.

Home Soccer Results

London, Apr. 22.

The following are the results of League football games played today.

League III (Southern)

Bristol City 3 Shevabury T. 0

Southend U. 3 Colchester U. 2

League III (Northern)

Oldham Ath. 3 Chesterfield 0

Southport 1 Rochdale 2

Tranmere R. 3 Accrington 1

—Reuter.

India's Hockey XI

The following are requested

to represent India in their

second round International

Hockey match against Portugal

to-day at 8.45 p.m. at the

terrace round: — Lall Singh, K.

Nazarin, Jagget Singh, Ragl,

Balwant Singh, H. Hussain,

Bhagat Singh, U. S. Dillon, A.

Asgar, Pinto, Mohinder Singh,

Mickey Raim, Gurbux Singh

and Sarwan.

ROY MARSHALL, OF THE WEST INDIES, SAYS

AUSTRALIA'S FAST BOWLERS WILL WIN TEST SERIES WITH ENGLAND IN 1953

By A Cricket Correspondent

By beating the West Indies by four matches to one in the Test series just concluded down under, Australia has emphasised her position as number one cricket country of the world.

But although the figures indicate a clear cut win for Australia the games themselves were much tighter than the final result suggests.

Only in the Second Test at Sydney, where Hassett and Miller helped the Australians to a total of 517, were the West Indies really outclassed.

They won the following in the series just completed in Australia.

BEST IN THE WORLD

Among the batsmen we can also expect to see Hassett, who topped the Test averages, Miller, who came second, Nell Harvey, Grahame Hole, Arthur Morris, and Ken Archer.

All of these are experienced batsmen with Hassett and Miller among the three or four best in the world. Indeed Marshall ranks Hassett as the greatest defensive batsman he has ever seen.

Don Tallon, Australia's successor to Bill Oldfield, who was kept out of the Tests against the West Indies by an injury, is also recovering, and Marshall says he may make the tour. Even if he does not, Australia have an extremely capable deputy in Gil Langley, who kept in all Tests against the West Indies.

So it can be seen that with a "backbone" of old hands and a sprinkling of youngsters, several of whom have already played in Tests, Australia will be able to field another extremely formidable side.

Admittedly England has several very good batsmen. Len Hutton is still the greatest in the world, and a fit Compton must rank very close behind him.

Without wishing to be labelled pessimistic, however, I would suggest that England's chances of beating the Australians in 1953 are not nearly as good as people might imagine.

We have heard it suggested several times during the last two or three years that Ray Lindwall, Australia's No. 1 fast bowler, is finished. But talking this week to a member of the West Indies side, who has just returned from Australia, I was assured that this was not the case.

My informant was Roy Marshall, who understood Alan Rae and Jeffrey Stollmeyer during the 1950 visit to England, and who appeared in the First and Third Tests in Australia. A pulled muscle kept him out of the last two games.

Marshall told me that the reason for Australia's supremacy was their ability to field three bowlers, all of them faster than anything the West Indies had ever met before.

These three, Miller, Johnston and Lindwall, between them captured 64 wickets, and invariably broke the back of the West Indies batting.

Marshall, who returned to England with Lindwall, who this season will be playing for Nelson in the Lancashire League, told me that the Australian speed merchant is almost certain to play in 1953.

Miller and Johnston will also be here again, which means that Australia will have the same spearhead for the Tests against England as they had

NO PACE EXPERIENCE

Younger players, such as Tom Graveney, of Gloucestershire, and P. B. H. May of Surrey, also have it in them to become great. But these two, like most of England's other potential Test batsmen, have never experienced a pace attack such as Miller, Lindwall and Johnston can provide.

All of them, according to Marshall, are still at least a yard faster than Alec Bedser, who did so much to rout the South Africans in England last summer.

Against an Indian side weakened by the absence of their great all-rounder, Vinoo Mankad, England this summer will undoubtedly experiment with several players who may be considered for the Tests against Australia.

But India unfortunately are not well equipped with pace bowlers. Chowdhury is only in the same category, and Ramchand is slightly faster. In other words, India have no bowler faster or as fast as England's No. 1, Alec Bedser.

What chance then for the younger batsmen to prepare themselves for the Australians?

This is a long way ahead to forecast defeat for England in the 1953 series. But if the Australians can bring over the men who beat the West Indies—and barring injuries there is no reason why they should not—English hopes of regaining the Ashes for the first time since the War, should not be overrated.

(London Express Service)

THE TOUR OF MOROCCO

Taza, French North Africa, Apr. 22.

Jean Scardin (France) won today's seventh stage of the Moroccan road cycle tour, completing the 172 kilometres from Fez in 4 hrs. 35 mins. 48 secs.

Louis Deperre (France) was exactly 7 mins. behind the leader and Ahmed Kebabli (Algeria) was third, a further 83 secs behind.

Blomme (Belgium) seventh in today's stage, regained first place in the general classification with a total time of 34 hrs. 12 mins. 51 secs.—Reuter.

SANDY SADDLER JOINS THE ARMY

New York, Apr. 21.

The featherweight champion Sandy Saddler, was inducted into the army to-day and sent immediately to Camp Kilmer, New Jersey, for basic training.

The 25-year-old New York Negro said he hoped to resume his boxing career upon his discharge from service.—United Press.

H.K. Police Sports Teams Visit Macao

During last week-end members of the Hongkong Police Sports Association visited Macao where they took part in table tennis and basketball matches.

Results were as follows:

Table tennis — beat Macao Police 5-0, beat-Fire Brigade 3-2, beat Blue Eagle (champions) 3-2.

Basketball — lost to St. Joseph's 80-88, lost to Macao Reporters 38-40, beat Macao Police 40-38.

Manager of the Hongkong Police was Insp. J. E. Hayward while captain of the table tennis side was Sub-Insp. Chan Fook-cheung. Basketball skipper was Sub-Insp. Ho Shue-luen.

Israel Withdraws From Davis Cup

Tel-Aviv, Apr. 22.

Israel withdrew today from the European Zone Davis Cup because a spokesman said it was unable to make satisfactory arrangements with Hungary.

Israel was scheduled to meet Hungary in the first round of Budapest. An Israel Tennis Association official said the country couldn't complete complicated visa, currency and travel details in view of delayed co-operation from the Hungarians.—Associated Press.

Ip Koon-hung & Edwin Tsai For Wimbledon

Hongkong will have two representatives at Wimbledon this year.

In addition to Ip Koon-hung, another local player who will make the trip is Edwin Tsai. Ip and Tsai, who are holders of the Colony Doubles title, will enter together as a combination, but in the Singles, Tsai will, it is learnt, have to play in the qualifying rounds.

HKFA Team Leaves Today For Singapore

The Hongkong Football Association XI leaves by BOAC plane for Singapore today to inaugurate the annual Interport series for the "Aw Hoe" Cup.

The Competition is being inaugurated to perpetuate the memory of the late Mr. Aw Hoe, who died in an air crash on January 13, 1951.

South China Athletic Team Did Well In Match With Macao

The South China Athletic Association sent a team down to Macao for a two-day meet with the Portuguese Colony over last Saturday and Sunday and won the Cup presented by His Excellency the Governor of Macao, Comandante Marques Esparteiro.

Several of the South China athletes produced their best performances of the season, Chang Yat-hung, the hop, step and jumper, adding another half-inch to his personal best with an effort of 43 feet 2½ inches. He holds the official Colony record at 43 feet 2 inches.

Another athlete who did exceptionally well was Leung Kam-po, who ran second in the 400 Metres and won the 800 and 1,600 Metres with his personal best times of 2 minutes 52 seconds and 4 minutes 37 seconds.

Yam Wai-ling surprised himself, among others, by clearing 5 feet 7 inches in the High Jump and Chan Wai-chuen pushed the 12-pound shot out to 45 feet 0½ inch. This is the best ever performance by a Hongkong schoolboy, improving on the 42 feet 10 inches by N. Vargessoff of King's College in 1932. He also threw the discus out to 105 feet 5½ inches, which is the best he has done in this event.

Wong Man-wan ran a heat of the 100 Metres in 11.1 seconds and Chang Yat-hung in 11.2. Wong won the final in 11.3 and the final of the 200 Metres in 24 seconds after winning a heat in 23.7. Shek Ka-ling won the other heat in 23.4 seconds.

Other successes by South China athletes were in the Long Jump, Shek Wai-man clearing 19 feet 10½ inches, in the 400 Metres, Lo Wing-chuen winning in 55.2 seconds, and in the Medley Relay.

For Macao, Graciano Lourenco won the 3,000 Metres in 9 minutes 41.4 seconds, as well as coming in second in the 1,600 Metres, ahead of the Hongkong Inter-School Champion, Lee Shiu-chung, and Jose Pica won the Pole Vault at 9 feet 4½ inches.

Test Matches To Be Televised

London, Apr. 22. Television viewers in Britain will see the four Test matches between England and India this season.

The tourists' opening match against Worcestershire on May 3, 5 and 6, will also be televised.

The television broadcast of the Test at Headingley, Leeds, will be the first from this ground.

The recent opening of a transmitter at Holme Moss, Lancashire, has enabled the cameras to cover events in this area.

—(London Express Service)

Cambridge Crews Ready For Games

By HYLTON CLEAVER

The whole of last year's Cambridge crew, which made history in the USA, together with those who made up the other eight which won the European championship, will now be available for the Olympic Games, if required.

This is the most cheering rowing news of 1952. It had been thought the crews could not be reassembled, but D. M. Jennings has already begun to stroke a Lentley eight, which is training at week-ends at Eton, and has five of last year's boat race crew—himself, including Brian Lloyd at six.

They will be training daily from March 1. The crew have so far been completed by the inclusion of R. D. Burnell and P. Bradley.

Burnell, the only Oxford Blue in the boat, and Bradley, who rowed in a war-time boat race, are only keeping seats warm, however, for others.

Their intention later is to row as a pair.

But this is not the only good news. There is a strong Cambridge influence in the very powerful Thames Rowing Club, eight who are training on the Tideway, stroked by A. L. Macleod, the Lady Margaret Blue; and now I have seen the new Cambridge eight, which Eton Lloyd had been coaching.

James Clowden, the new Cambridge president, had much to live up to and started with only one Old Blue, R. F. A. Sharpley, on the end of an oar, and another, J. F. K. Hinde, at the rudder.

But this caused no worry. He has available three of the Lady Margaret crew, winners of the Grand Challenge Cup last July, all of whom were with him in the Goldie Eight which took the European title for the first time; he had G. A. H. Cadbury, who was spare man to that crew, and G. T. Marshall, who had been with Cadbury in the very good King's College eight, he also had E. J. Coghill, one of his Pembroke crew which won the Ladies Plate.

—(London Express Service)

FIRST TOURNEY



Harry Weetman, the British Match Play Champion, who recently returned from Australia, driving off from the first tee at the start of the first big English golf tournament of the season — the Silver King £1,350 tourney — at Moor Park on April 16. — Central Press Photo.

La Salle Beat Wah Yan At Badminton

By "ARGONAUT"

La Salle College upheld their reputation as top favourites for the Inter-School Badminton League title when they overcame a strong Wah Yan Morning School team yesterday in their opening match by three games to nil. The other two games were not played.

Highlight of the match was the clash between the two undoubtedly most promising young players in the Colony, Robert Heng and Ko Wai-bong.

Ko, who just passed the age limit for the Schoolboys' Open Championship last month, went down to the Colony Schoolboy Champion by 19-21 in an exciting match.

Schoolboys' runner-up E. Marquez-Lim gave La Salle a 2-0 lead, defeating Wah Yan's Young Yin-kan by 21-15 despite some good resistance by Young.

La Salle clinched the issue when diminutive D. Castro and La Salle's star 440-yard runner, Lo Wing-chuen, edged out Lam Yung-tak and Chuang Chi-chin in three closely contested sets, 11-15, 15-13 and 15-8.

THE RESULTS

Robert Heng (LS) beat Ko Wai-bong 21-19.

Ed. Marquez-Lim (LS) beat Young King-kou 21-15. D. Castro and Lo Wing-chuen (LS) beat Lam Yung-tak and Chuang Chi-chin 11-15, 15-13, 15-8.

Walter Winterbottom Is An Artist In Easing The Pre-match Tremble

Says TOM FINNEY

Sometimes an hotel can be a very lonely place. It often is when you are a footballer on the eve of a big game. And one of the big tasks of a manager is to make his side feel happy in those long waiting hours.

The night before an international or important League game is very important. Many a match has been lost because a player, worrying about the outcome, has spent a night tossing and turning in a strange bed.

The eve of Hampden Park is, I suppose, the most trying of all these occasions. The Hampden Road is famous the world over, and it is not surprising that few players can escape the odd "colly-wobble" at the thought of what awaits him. For the man fresh to Scotland's greatest football ground, these anxieties are ten times worse.

Walter Winterbottom, England's friendly team-manager, is

a past master in this psychological art of easing these trembles. He tries to ensure that no one is left alone to brood on these things.

So, the England party, staying in the pleasant Scottish West coast town of Troon, famous for its championship golf course, went on blue to the small theatre. After a pleasant stroll back to the hotel, the boys all had dinner together. Then, under Mr Winterbottom and Billy Wright, our skipper, we sat together in a lounge discussing informally the tactics to be employed on the morrow.

COMPLETELY REMOVED

At 10 o'clock "curfew" completed the pre-match preparations. One vital factor was that most of us were all paired in our rooms with men whose play was linked with our own in the match.

Thus, I shared a room with Ivor Broadis, the Manchester City inside-forward, who was my partner on the right-wing. Lying in bed in that Troon hotel where Open Championships have been won and lost, Ivor and I were able to discuss the little moves we would try out the following afternoon.

We talked until we were almost asleep. That was a good thing. The period between waking and sleeping when the mind is only too keen to wander had been completely removed.

When I go away with Preston North End, my own club, almost exactly the same procedure is followed. For most Southern matches we need to stay in London on Friday night. The routine is generally the same. A show, a meal and then early to bed in a room shared with a friend. I can tell of many a lifelong friendship which started with a casual room-sharing at an "away" game.

The finances of many smaller clubs these days would welcome the saving of 15 or 16 seats in the stalls at one of the big London theatres. In a season this can amount to a sum well into three figures. But this Friday evening entertainment would be one of the last economies made by a manager. He knows too well the morale value of these outings.

Since the war, incidentally, this question of pre-match pre-

paration has been coming larger into football discussions, not only from the tactical point of view but from the psychological as well. I think it all to the good.

PLAYERS' BENEFITS

Since I wrote suggesting that a player's benefit should be written into his contract, I have had several interesting letters from readers. One asks whether I consider football might not gain from a system of benefits graded according to the length of service with a club.

My correspondent suggests the following scale—First season, £50; second, £75; third, £100; fourth, £150; fifth, £200 and thereafter in annual increments of £50 until a maximum figure of £400 for a season. He adds that if a player is transferred at his own request, he would start again at £75 with his new club.

Undoubtedly this would cut down drastically the number of applications for a transfer. But it has two serious snags. One is that there are many players who are compelled to ask for a move through no reason of their own. The second is that such a system would be tantamount to the removal of a maximum wage.

Many Third and Second Division clubs cannot afford to pay the present benefit rates to more than a handful of their staff. If the rates were increased, it would inevitably bring about a drift of the better players to the wealthier clubs. That is completely contrary to the fundamental principles of the Football League.

There is nothing much wrong with the present system of benefits—provided a player is certain that his reward will be waiting for him after five years' service.

Backing a 'cert' TOTE



—(London Express Service)

★ ★ ★ A SEAT IN THE STALLS ★ ★ ★

HEPBURN GETS TO WORK AS A SHAW HEROINE...

The Millionairess

SHE PHILOSOPHISES... WITH HER MEN



"I am the most interesting woman in England. I am Epifania Ognisanti Di Parerga."

Flanked by two rapturous men, Miss Katharine Hepburn poses—rehearsing in London for her role in Bernard Shaw's "The Millionairess."

And the pictures and accompanying play quotations give an idea why many consider the Millionairess Shaw's most outrageous heroine.

Gazing up admiringly at Miss Hepburn in the picture above is Robert Helpmann; gazing down admiringly at Miss Hepburn is Cyril Ritchard—the two who play the men in the life of the millionairess, the woman who says....

"Do you know what it feels like to be in the arms of a man and know that you could buy him up 20 times over and not miss the price?" — (London Express Service)



"When I need a car or a motor-boat or a launch I buy straight off the road or off the river or out of the harbour."

"Oh the deep end, the deep end, what is life if it is not lived in the deep end? Alas, you are a tadpole."



"Nobody is anybody without money. He said it better than I. 'Stick to your money,' he said, 'and all other things shall be added unto you.' He said it was in the Bible."

"There are two sorts of people in this world. The good and the bad. The good can live with the bad and the bad can live with the good."

Rowing Isn't All Light Or Dark Blue

By J. DILLON MCCARTHY

Rowing is the sport of millions — for one hour once a year. For those millions rowing is the Boat Race; their interest begins at Putney and ends at Chiswick Bridge.

But not at the universities, nor in the 350 United Kingdom rowing clubs where 25,000 rowing men work the year round preparing for the competitions of late spring and summer. For them the Boat Race is only one event in a calendar of weekly regattas between May and August. There are even those purists who regret racing, for its interference with style.

DEMOCRATIC NOW "Look at them," said one of these men—one of the biggest "names" in the rowing world—pointing out to me the Jesus crew that took the Head of the River title from nearly 2,000 other young men on the Thames a week ago. "Heads down, bodies all over the place. No style. But they get there, I suppose."

Rowing is a democratic sport these days. But it was not always so. The Amateur Rowing Association—the governing body for every event except the Boat Race and Henley Regatta, whose sub-committee constitute the Olympic selectors, and to which public schools and universities affiliate—excluded originally all artisans and wage-earners. Today, with 187 clubs, it is less exclusive.

The National Amateur Rowing Association, Ltd., to which some 120 clubs nowadays belong, was formed to cater for the butchers and bakers and candlestick makers excluded

from the ARA. The NARA in turn carefully excluded all lightermen and dockers, barges and boatbuilders, who formed themselves, about 1,900, into the Little Trademen's Rowing Clubs' Association, with about a dozen clubs, all on the Thames.

Over the years the ARA and NARA gradually moved together until there was talk of a merger, but the TRCA was excluded from the amateur world until 1948, when it was found a lighterman could compete in the Olympics, and the national rules were reformed to admit TRCA members as amateurs. The TRCA is still not admitted to the Joint Advisory Committee.

Only "boatjacks" and ferry-men are still barred from amateur rowing, apart from the very few racing professionals. Competitive rowing is a young man's game, few race after their early thirties. But oarsmen, as athletes, are long-lived. I remember at Cambridge one regular sculler of 83 with the physique of a man of 30. Thames Rowing Club have an "old man's" eight whose crew average about 65.

Members of the less exclusive clubs do not, as a rule, just so long, since there is less scope for clubhouse facilities, and also because rowing, as a sport, is not cheap. From the fantastic expense of a Boat Race crew, with every seat in the boat, and the boat itself, tailored to the weight, height, arm and leg length of each individual member—to a matter of quarter inches in the construction—to the "bob-a-nob" outings of some of the smaller and poorer clubs—who hire their eights from commercial

firms, the costs of racing have at least doubled since before the war.

A boat which years ago could be bought for £200 will now cost up to £300. Oars which cost £1 now cost £7 10s.—which has affected the custom of purchasing their oar-blades, mounted and embellished, as nobly winning crews. They still get sovereign blades—but they are old ones.

Apart from his annual subscription—perhaps £20—a member will have to pay his share of his own boat—perhaps £25 per year; his share of regatta entry-fee—perhaps £10 guineas a time. A club blazer will cost ten guineas, rowing shoes £3. His personal expenses at, say, Henley will be about £30.

His return? The satisfaction, perhaps in the chase of victory. The sensation, incommunicable to one who has not known it, of an eight running swift and true. The physical excitement of a sport that exercises every muscle in the body. Good fellowship.

Rowing in Britain is essentially English. England has some 300 rowing clubs; Scotland's 30 and Wales's half-dozen.

FINDING THE BEST It is almost certain, therefore, that an English crew will represent Britain in this year's Olympics. The selectors will be watching the Boat Race, as they watched last year's "Head." It will be the better crew—chosen as a complete crew, and not as a synthesis of outstanding oarsmen—of those two winning eights, decided most probably in a trial with one or two others, that will go to Helsinki. The choice of the best "light," rather than of the best boat, is symbolic of the sport.

Of the few genuine COGNACS

ONE

IS

OUTSTANDING

Sole Agents: L. RONDON & CO. (H.K.) LTD.

French Bank Bldg.

HENNESSY

TODAY'S SPORT

HOCKEY International Tournament—Portugal v India at Club de Recreo ground, King's Park, 4.45 p.m.
SOCCER 3rd Division—N.A.M.C. v Western (Rockingham) 7.45 p.m. v Western (Navy) 7.45 p.m. Both games start at 8.45 p.m.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE

CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

SAILINGS TO		
"FUKIEN"	Keelung, Kobe, Nagoya & Yokohama	10 a.m. 24th Apr.
"SHANSI"	Bangkok	10 a.m. 25th Apr.
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	5 p.m. 20th Apr.
"HANYANG"	Singapore, Penang & Belawan	5 p.m. 28th Apr.
"HUNAN"	Tientsin	10 a.m. 20th Apr.
"FOOCHOW"	Djakarta, Semarang, Sourabaya & Macassar	10 a.m. 30th Apr.
"SINKIANG"	Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	10 a.m. 1st May
"HUPEI"	Tientsin	10 a.m. 3rd May
"SHENKING"	Keelung	8 p.m. 3rd May
"SZECHUEN"	Singapore & Penang	5 p.m. 8th May
"SOOCHOW"	Bangkok	10 a.m. 10th May
"FUKIEN"	Singapore & Penang	10 a.m. 20th May

ARRIVALS FROM

"HUNAN"	Tientsin	24/25th Apr.
"FOOCHOW"	Osaka	28th Apr.
"HUPEI"	Tientsin	28th Apr.
"SINKIANG"	Bangkok	29th Apr.
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	7 a.m. 1st May
"SZECHUEN"	Singapore	1st May
"YCHOOW"	Yokohama	3rd May
"SOOCHOW"	Kobe	7th May

A.O. LINE LTD./C.N. CO., LTD. JOINT SERVICE

SAILINGS TO		
"TAIYUAN"	Kure, Yokohama, Nagoya, Kobe & Moji	1st May
"CHANGTE"	Sydney & Melbourne	10th May
"TAIYUAN"	Sydney & Melbourne	24th May

ARRIVALS FROM

"TAIYUAN"	Australia & Manila	27th Apr.
"CHANGTE"	Moji	7th May
"TAIYUAN"	Moji	21st May

BLUE FUNNEL LINE

Scheduled Sailings to Europe via Aden & Port Said

"ASCANIUS"	Genoa, London, Rotterdam & Hamburg	24th Apr.
"AENEAS"	Liverpool & Dublin	29th Apr.
"PERSEUS"	Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow	6th May
"AUTOMEDON"	Genoa, Rotterdam & Hamburg	22nd May
"CALCHAS"	Dublin & Liverpool	26th May

Scheduled Sailings from Europe

Ship	Leaves	Arrives
S. "AGAPENOR"	Liverpool	Hong Kong
G. "CALCHAS"	Sailed	26th Apr.
G. "AUTOMEDON"	do	1st May
S. "PYRRHUS"	do	17th May
S. "ATREUS"	do	23rd May
G. "BELLEROPHON"	25th Apr.	31st May
S. "CYCLOPS"	5th May	10th June
G. "PELEUS"	12th May	17th June
S. "ANTIOCHUS"	18th May	23rd June

G. Loading Glasgow, before Liverpool.
S. Loading Swansea, before Liverpool.
Carriers' option to proceed via other ports to load & discharge cargo.

DE LA RAMA LINES

SAILING for KINGSTON & NEW YORK via JAPAN, SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES & PANAMA CANAL

"AJAX"	daylight 24th Apr. Buoy A2
ARRIVING via MANILA FROM	
U.S. ATLANTIC & PACIFIC COAST PORTS	
"AGAMEMNON"	30th Apr.
"DONA AURORA"	17th May

Cathay Pacific Airways Ltd.

Route	Departs Hongkong	Arrives H.K. (on return)
HK/Bangkok/Singapore (DC-4)	7.30 a.m. Mon, Thurs. 7.00 a.m. Tues. Fri.	
(Connects at Bangkok with U.B.A. to Hongkong)		
HK/Hanoi/Haiphong (DC-3)	11.00 a.m. Tues. 3.30 p.m. Wed.	
HK/Singapore (DC-4)	10.45 a.m. Tues. 6.45 p.m. Wed.	
HK/Manila/B.N. Eorneo (DC-3)	7.00 a.m. Tues. Fri. 4.45 p.m. Wed. Sat.	

All the above subject to Alteration without notice. For passage and Freight Particulars please apply to

W. R. LOXLEY & CO., LTD. Tel: 3033/8
BRANCH OFFICE: 50 Collyer Quay, Tel: 25875, 32144, 24878

BEN LINE

ARRIVALS

SHIPS	FROM	DUE
"BENMACDHUI"	U.K. via Singapore	In Port.
"BENDORAN"	U.K. via Singapore on or abt.	17th May
"BENVORLICH"	U.K. via Singapore	4th June
"BENWIVIS"	U.K. via Singapore	6th June

SAILINGS Loading on or abt.

"BENMACDHUI"	Kure, Yokohama & Kobe	24th Apr.
"BENLEDI"	Direct to Singapore, thence Liverpool, Dublin & Hamburg.	10th May
"BENDORAN"	London, Rotterdam & Hull	21st May
"BENMACDHUI"	Direct to Singapore, thence Havre, London & Antwerp.	28th May
"BENVORLICH"	Kure, Yokohama & Kobe	8th June
"BENWIVIS"	Liverpool, Dublin, Antwerp & New York	10th June

• Calls Manila, Cebu, Tawau & Sandakan.
All Vessels accept Cargo for Aden, Suez and Port Said.

W. R. LOXLEY & CO., (CHINA) LTD
Agents, Telephone 84165.

CHINA MAIL

HONGKONG

PUBLISHED DAILY (AFTERNOON)

Price, 20 cents per copy.
Saturdays 30 cents.
Subscription: \$6.00 per month.
Postage: China and Malaya \$1.00 per month, U.K., British Possessions and other countries \$3.00 per month.
News contributions, always welcome, should be addressed to the Editor, business communications and advertisements to the Secretary.
Telephone: 2611 (3 Lines).
KOWLOON OFFICE: Salisbury Road, Telephone: 42616.

Classified

Advertisements
20 WORDS \$4.00
for 1 DAY PREPAID
ADDITIONAL INSERTIONS
\$1.50 PER DAY
10 cents PER WORD OVER 20
Births, Deaths, Marriages,
Personal \$5.00 per insertion
not exceeding 25 words, 25
cents each additional word.
ALTERNATE INSERTIONS
10% EXTRA
If not prepaid a booking fee
of 50 cents is charged.

POSITIONS VACANT

ACCOUNTANCY. Cost Accounting, Company Secretaryship, Book-keeping, etc. An "Intermediate" Course (for award of Diploma as Associate or Fellow) will qualify you for higher status by certificate, postal study. Guaranteed courses in commercial and law subjects. London Chamber of Commerce, I.C.S.A., Institute of Commerce, etc. Special English courses for overseas students. For free booklet write now to the Leading Tuition Institution for Overseas Students, London School of Accountancy, 12, Duke Street, St. James's, London, S.W.1, England, (and at 53, Welbeck Street, London, W.1).

FOR SALE

INDUS White opaque air mail envelopes size 8 1/2 x 25 for \$1.50. 100 for \$5. Obtainable at "S. C. A. L. Post."

HK GOVERNMENT Import and Export Licence and Declaration Form on sale at South China Morning Post Ltd., Wyndham Street and Salisbury Road, Kowloon.

REMOVAL PERMIT Forms for Duty-Paid Goods. 10 cents each at "S. C. A. L. Post."

NOTICE

UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG

A Technician is required in the Department of Geology and Geography. Candidates for this post should have some experience of the care and maintenance of scientific instruments such as petrological microscopes and diamond edged high speed cutting machines. They will also be required to know how to cut and mount thin sections and polish rock specimens.

The scale of pay, for a married man with children, is \$400 x 32 — \$592 per month, with the possibility of promotion to a scale \$640 x 40 — \$896 per month.

Applications for this post should be forwarded to the Head of the Department of Geography, University of Hong Kong, by May 6, 1952.

A. ROWE-EVANS,
Acting Registrar.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

Consignees per
BANDER-WILHELMSEN LINE
ms. "TANCRED"
are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co's godowns, where it will be at Consignees' risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and conditions of storage, and where delivery may be obtained.

Damaged packages are to be left in the godowns for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at 10 a.m. on the 23rd April, 1952.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations, Consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged goods are examined.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the steamer's godowns, and all goods remaining undelivered after the 26th April, 1952, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before the 3rd April, 1952, or they will not be recognized.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

DODWELL & CO., LTD.
Agents,
Hongkong, 21st April, 1952.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

Consignees per
"BENMACDHUI"
are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co's godowns, where it will be at Consignees' risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and conditions of storage, and where delivery may be obtained.

Damaged packages are to be left in the godowns for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs. Carmichael and Clarke, at 10 a.m. 23rd April, 1952.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations, Consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged goods are examined.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the steamer's godowns, and all goods remaining undelivered after the 26th April, 1952, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before the 3rd April, 1952, or they will not be recognized.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

W. R. LOXLEY & CO.,
(CHINA) LTD.
Agents,
Ben Line Steamers, Ltd.
Hongkong, 21st April, 1952.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

Consignees per
"BENMACDHUI"
are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co's godowns, where it will be at Consignees' risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and conditions of storage, and where delivery may be obtained.

Damaged packages are to be left in the godowns for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs. Carmichael and Clarke, at 10 a.m. 23rd April, 1952.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations, Consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged goods are examined.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the steamer's godowns, and all goods remaining undelivered after the 26th April, 1952, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before the 3rd April, 1952, or they will not be recognized.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

W. R. LOXLEY & CO.,
(CHINA) LTD.
Agents,
Ben Line Steamers, Ltd.
Hongkong, 21st April, 1952.

DECISION ON COTTON EXCHANGE

London, Apr. 22.
The Government today accepted the report of an Inquiry Committee which recommended that it was not practicable at present to reopen the Liverpool Cotton Exchange.

The Government also agreed to the Committee's proposal that the Raw Cotton Commission which has controlled British buying since 1947 should relax some of its control over spinners' purchases.

While it was in opposition until last autumn, the Conservative Party pressed for an early reopening of the Liverpool Exchange, the operations of which before the war largely determined world cotton prices.

The Cotton Board announced today that 22 British cotton mills had been closed in the first week of April.

The cotton yarn output at 13,200,000 lb. fell by nearly one-third compared with the corresponding week of 1951.

Giving its view on the Liverpool Exchange, the Committee said in its report: "The climate in which the great international markets grew up was one in which every operator on the market entered into his commitments without having to step for one moment to consider whether he would be allowed to pay, or allowed to import."

"This is not the climate in which we live today."

In its report the Committee said the major advantages which the cotton industry derived from the system of public buying of its cotton were not dependent on the maintenance of a strict monopoly. They believed some of the disadvantages would be relaxed.

"We must record," the report said, "that the weight of evidence put before us has impressed us with the handicap which the cotton industry in the United Kingdom suffers, from the fact that dollar restrictions have borne more heavily upon it than upon any of its competitors."—Reuter.

P&O B.I. E&A COMPANIES

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL S.N. CO.

PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE

Outwards	Leaves London	Arrives Hongkong
"CARTHAGE"	2nd April	11th May
"CHUSAN"	9th April	5th May
"CORFU"	1st May	2nd June

Via Southampton, Port Said, Aden, Bombay, Colombo, Penang & Singapore.

Homewards	Leaves Hongkong	For London & Continent
"CHUSAN"	11th May	2nd June
"CARTHAGE"	5th May	10th June
"CORFU"	6th June	8th July

Accepting cargo for Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Aden & London.

FREIGHT SERVICE

Homewards	Leaves Hongkong	For London & Continent
"SURAT"	1st May	Accepting cargo for Hull
Outwards	Arrives Hongkong	From U.K. & Continent
"SINGAPORE"	2nd May	Port Swettenham, Penang, Colombo, Aden, Genoa, Marseilles, London, Hamburg, Antwerp & Rotterdam, with liberty to call at Bombay if inducement offers.

Tanks available for carriage of oil in Bulk. Space for refrigerated cargo. Limited passenger accommodation.

BRITISH INDIA S.N. CO., LTD.

"SANGOLA"	due 9th May	from Japan
"SANGOLA"	sails 11th May	from Singapore, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta
"SIRDHANA"	due 17th May	from Rangoon, Penang & Singapore
	sails 18th May	for Japan

(These vessels have refrigerated cargo space)

P. & O. B. I. JOINT SERVICE

"PENZA"	due 1st May	from Japan
"PENZA"	sails 3rd May	from Singapore, Penang, Rangoon, Bombay & Calcutta
"OBRA"	due 8th May	from Rangoon & Singapore
"OBRA"	sails 10th May	for Japan
"ORDIA"	due 11th May	from Persian Gulf
"ORDIA"	sails 12th May	for Japan

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN S.S. CO., LTD.

"EASTERN"	due 23rd April	from Sydney & Brisbane
"EASTERN"	sails 24th April	for Japan
"NANKIN"	due 4th May	from Japan
"NANKIN"	sails 6th May	for Port Moresby, Sydney, Brisbane, Dunedin, Lyttelton & Auckland

All vessels have liberty to call at any ports on or off the route & the route & sailing are subject to change or amendment with or without notice.

For full particulars apply to

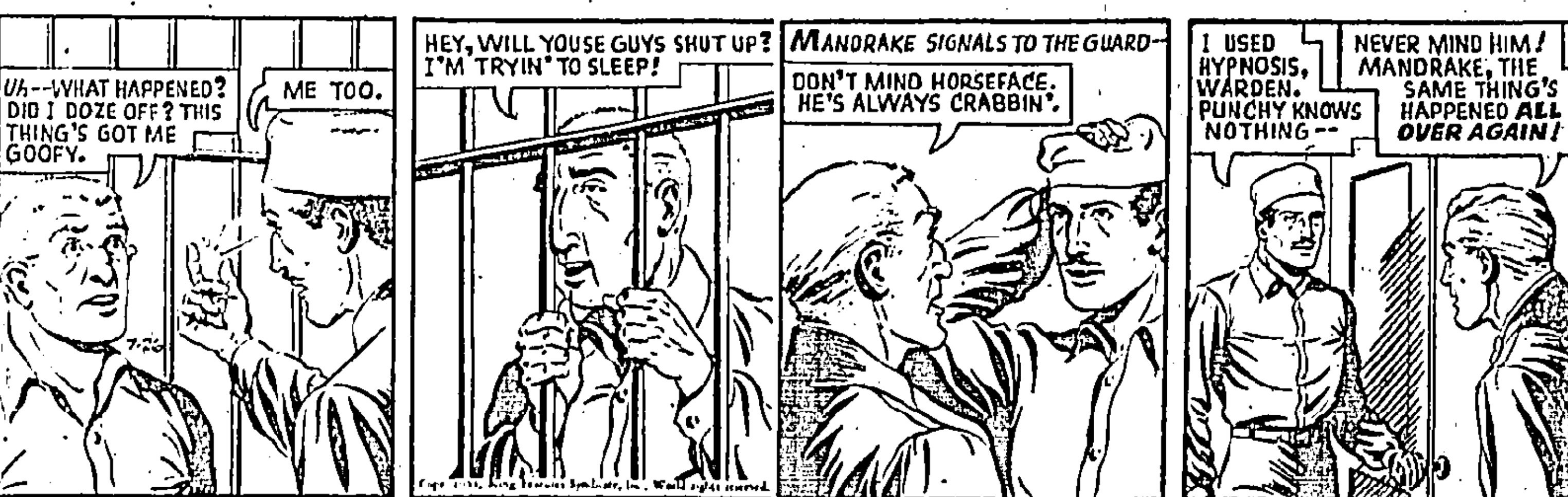
MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.

OF HONG KONG LTD.

Telephone Nos. 27721-4

MANDRAKE THE MACICIAN

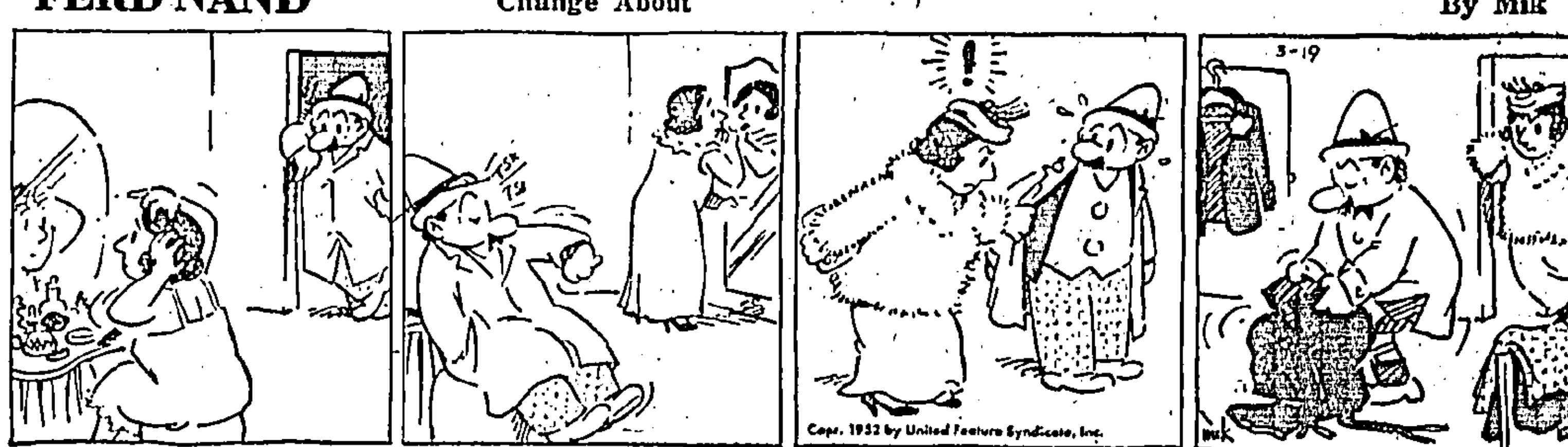
By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



FERD'NAND

Change About

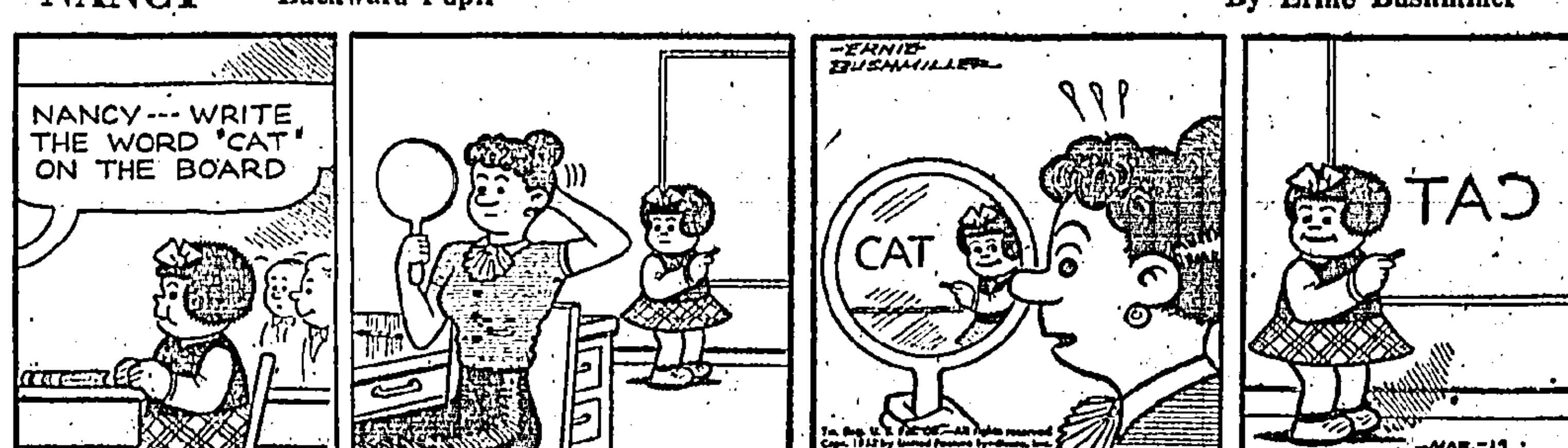
By Milk



NANCY

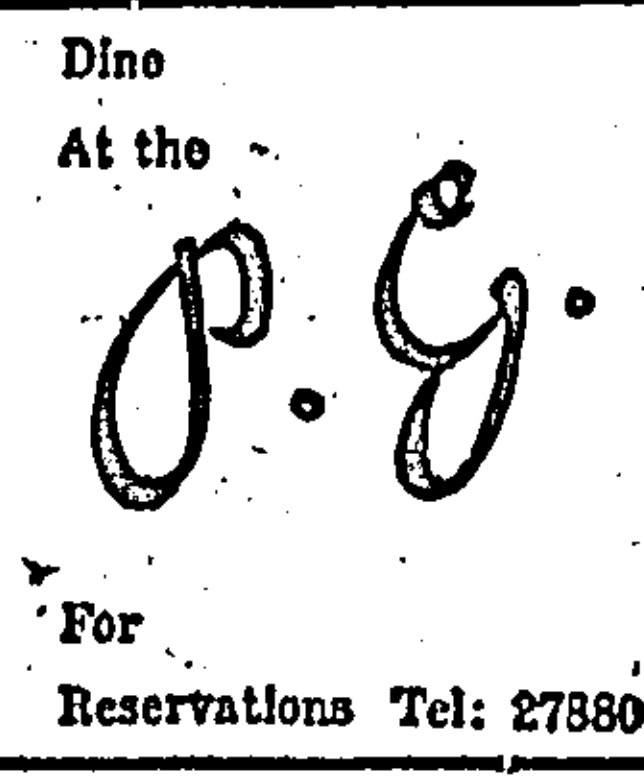
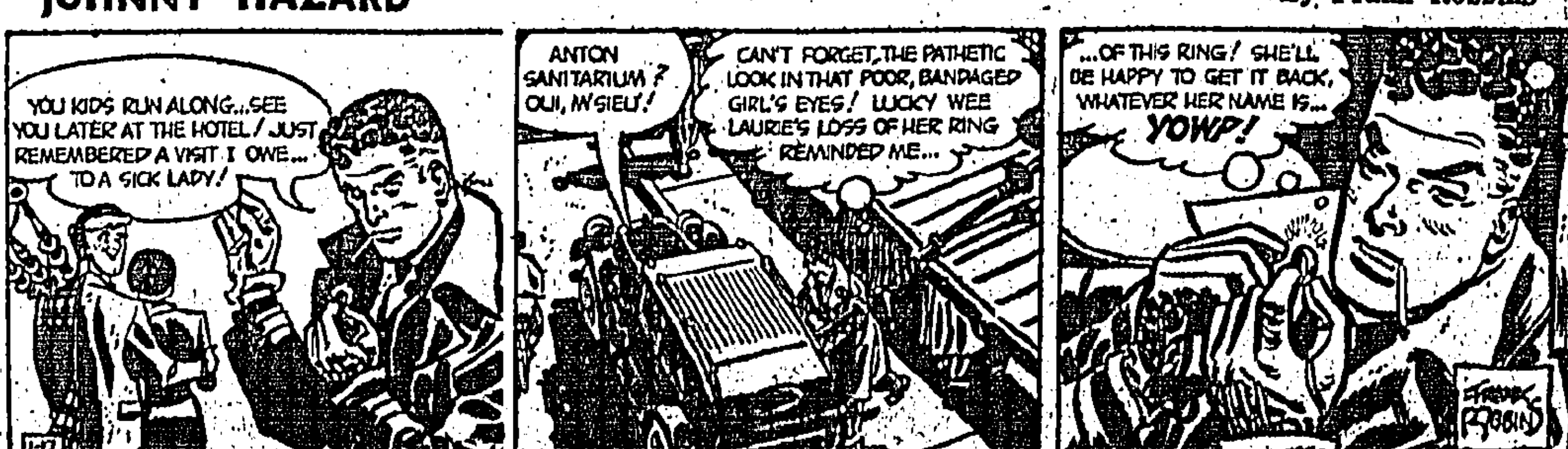
Backward Pupil

By Ernie Bushmiller



JOHNNY HAZARD

By Frank Robbins



BRITONS TOLD 'WORK HARD'

London, Apr. 22.
Lord Woolton, a member of the Churchill Cabinet, today called for "hard work as a means to survival and perhaps prosperity."
Britain's wartime Food Minister, whose task is now to co-ordinate British food supplies, was addressing a luncheon gathering here.
He said: "Britain is fighting a hard battle, not only to get back to solvency, but to prevent hunger and unemployment, falling to the lot of the people of this country."—Reuter.

Spanish Party Visit Egypt

Cairo, Apr. 22.
General Franco's daughter, the Marquesa Carmen de Villaverde, 20, flew here tonight with her husband from Beirut, The Lebanon, where they had been on a short visit.
The Marquesa and her husband are accompanying the Spanish Foreign Minister, Don Alberto Martin Ariza, on a goodwill tour of Arab countries in the Middle East.
The Marquesa and her husband were received at the Farouk Desert. Airport tonight by the Director of Protocol at the Egyptian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, by Senora De Las Batallas, wife of the Spanish Ambassador, and the Spanish Embassy staff.—Reuter.

Writer To Be Envoy

Havana, Apr. 22.
It was officially announced today that Spain had accepted the nomination of Dr Antonio Iturriz as Cuban Ambassador to Madrid. The new Ambassador is a writer for "El Mundo," United Press.

G. & J. Weir Ltd.
Feed Pumps, Condensing Plants,
Evaporators, Feed Water Heaters,
Marine Auxiliary Equipment.

ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO. LTD.
111, A. & S. Street, Hong Kong. Tel. 277111

CHINA MAIL

Established 1845

Page 10

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 23, 1952.

WATSON'S
Beverages
AS. WATSON & CO. LTD.
THE POPULAR CHOICE

Atom Bomb Exploded In Presence Of 1,500 Troops

Las Vegas, Nevada, Apr. 22.

A flash of light in the skies north-west of here today signalled the explosion of the atom bomb in the "Operation Big Shot" phase of the Spring Nevada proving grounds tests.

The bomb was dropped from a T-33 jet. Within 30 seconds a light orange-coloured cloud began to rise above the desert floor.

The blast was like a giant flash-bulb or the far-off explosion of a phosphorous bomb sending out fiery sparks from its arched top on the horizon.

NEWSPAPER VENDORS' STRIKE

Paris, Apr. 22.

Many Frenchmen were without newspapers today as newspaper vendors in Paris and some provincial cities continued their strike against a Government decision to cut profits on magazine sales from 25 to 20 per cent.

Newspaper stalls in Metro railway stations remained open but kiosks along the main boulevards were closed.

Kiosk owners meeting today passed a resolution affirming their decision to continue the strike until "complete satisfaction" was reached.

The Newspaper Vendors Union claimed they had not been consulted by the Government before the decrease but were prepared to meet Premier Pinay to discuss the matter and would accept the decrease if the Government would also cut wholesale prices.

It claimed that as newspaper costs had been reduced recently by nearly 7,000 francs a ton, newspapers were profiting both at source and supply.

The strike call was estimated to have been observed by over 2,000 kiosk owners and street sellers in Paris. Reports from provincial centres said Paris papers were scarce, but in many places local papers were on sale as usual.—Reuter.

Truman Asks NATO To Choose

Paris, Apr. 22.

President Truman is asking European Atlantic Pact member nations to choose between General Gruenther and General Matthew Ridgway as a successor to General Eisenhower as Supreme Allied Commander, sources close to the North Atlantic Council said today.

The Council's General Secretary, Lord Ismay, expects to complete private talks on the subject with each of the national delegations before the end of the week.

Most nations are already agreed in wanting an American General to succeed General Eisenhower.

The first meeting of the Council since it moved to Paris will be held at 0900 GMT, Monday, April 28. Its chief business will be to ask President Truman to nominate a candidate as General Eisenhower's successor.

President Truman is anxious to know European replies on possible American candidates, and if there is a clear preference for either General Gruenther or General Ridgway, it was understood.

An official announcement on Eisenhower's successor was expected very shortly after Monday's meeting of the NATO Council.

Other business of the NATO Council will probably include: 1. Progress report on the European army negotiations. 2. Report from one of the three Western occupying Powers in Germany on the progress of the Bonn negotiations for replacing the Occupation statute.—Reuter.

It lasted only momentarily—about long enough to say "piff piff," then it was gone and seconds elapsed before, through the haze on the horizon, the familiar mushroom cloud began to appear.

As it climbed into the sky it retained an inward glow until it had expanded to its full width and took the shape of a giant parachute.

Some seven minutes elapsed before a series of "thump, thump, thump" rolled through Nevada—the shock wave of the bomb. Residents who had witnessed previous explosions said that the shake was "very light" compared to some of the earlier shock waves.

There was a distinct series of four "thumps" and a few seconds later an "echo" wave of two "thumps".

ON SPOT REPORT
Reporting from the Yucca Flat testing grounds itself, Frank H. Bartholomew of the United Press said that the 2,000 observers present braced themselves against the majestic fury of the blinding blast that followed the detonation of the bomb.

The explosion occurred at an elevation of 3,500 feet over the target.

It required 42 seconds for the bomb to travel from the bomber to the point of detonation.

The cloud formed by the great explosion, reports Bartholomew, was gray and pink in colour, totally unlike either burst at Bikini witnessed by him.

"The entire desert floor seemed to rise up behind the atomic cloud in a curtain of grey dust," Bartholomew writes.

The atomic cloud turned to pure white three minutes after the blast and rose rapidly. It was now at 3,500 feet and an ice cap was forming at its top.

MOCK BATTLE
Loud speakers in the fox-hole area relayed instructions to the 2,000 watching men, including strict orders to duck into the fox-holes and when it was safe to emerge and go into a mock battle that plotted to send infantrymen and airmen swarming toward the atom devastated "Ground Zero" point and paratroopers into their jumps north of the area.

Two high explosive detonations, spaced an hour apart prior to the atom bomb drop, held the attention of hundreds of observers.

The two blasts, in the flat, grey-green saucer directly below and some 10 miles out on the flat, could not be heard but a thick column of desert dust rose straight into the air each time.

Troops participating in the operation were entraining toward their area when the first pre-blast went off.

Enroute to their emplacements in fox-holes—closer to an atom bomb explosion point than ever before in the history of the nation's atomic experimentation—the troops cheered and waved to the visiting observers.

WEATHER PERFECT
The weather was clear and calm—perfect atom bomb weather.

The troops left their trucks near their emplacements about two hours before the detonation and reassembled about, waving to correspondents and observers on "News Knob", nearly seven miles to their rear.

Perfect, unlimited visibility enabled both groups to see each other.

The majority of the men were in uniform and before they were ordered to their fox-holes mathematics and scientists told them that they would be safe from the blinding, searing blast if they followed orders exactly.

The soldiers, 1,500 of them, arrived from Camp Desert Rock, 22 miles away.

Closer to the ground Zero point were 24 pigs in fox-holes. They had been anaesthetized. In the same area, 1,500 live white mice had scattered about in cages. There were sheep and goats also in various fox-holes and bunkers—all unwitting participants.

Filipino Politicians In Uproar

Manila, Apr. 23.

Violence broke out in the House of Representatives last night following a quarrel between two Members over the bill for the expenses of the Philippine delegation to the Helsinki Olympics.

The quarrel started when Liberal Congressman Manuel Zosa moved for postponement of final action on the bill, which would appropriate 100,000 pesos for the delegation.

Mr Zosa demanded an itemised list of expenditures and a list of the athletes who will be sent to Helsinki.

Liberal Congressman Marcos Colo, sponsor of the bill, fumed at what he called Zosa's "dilatory tactics" and name-calling ensued. The verbal exchange became so heated that the Speaker, Mr Eugenio Perez, adjourned the session.

Then Colo, big and husky, made a move toward the small and thin Zosa. This angered Liberal Congressman Luis Clarin, bull-necked vegetarian and physical culturist, who shouted that Colo should fight a man his own size. Clarin took off his coat and rolled up his shirt-sleeves but a group of colleagues restrained him.

The furious Clarin gave vent to the ire by wrecking a colleague's desk with a terrific left smash and toppling over another colleague's desk.

The Speaker went down from the rostrum and surveyed the situation with a look of helplessness.—United Press.

Radio Programme Alteration

A slight alteration to Radio Hongkong's programme for this evening has been announced.

The Garrison Players' production of "The Tunnel"—a play for broadcasting by Mabel Constanduros Howard Agg—will come on the air at 9.15 instead of 9.30 as originally planned.

Deportee Returns

Sentence of six months' hard labour was imposed on Cheng Chung-hong, 22, unemployed, by Mr Poon Yan-hoi at Central this morning for breach of a Deportation Order.

Defendant was banished from the Colony for ten years on July 15, 1949. He was arrested in the Western District on April 21, by Chinese detectives who recognised him.

INTELLIGENCE TEST SOLUTION

There are five regular polyhedra, and they have the following numbers of edges:

Tetrahedron (T) 6
Hexahedron or Cube (C) 12
Octahedron (O) 12
Dodecahedron (D) 30
Icosahedron (I) 30

10 with 30 sides we can construct:

1. (1) 3 (2) 3 (3) 3 (4) 3 (5) 3 (6) 3 (7) 3 (8) 3 (9) 3 (10) 3 (11) 3 (12) 3 (13) 3 (14) 3 (15) 3 (16) 3 (17) 3 (18) 3 (19) 3 (20) 3 (21) 3 (22) 3 (23) 3 (24) 3 (25) 3 (26) 3 (27) 3 (28) 3 (29) 3 (30) 3 (31) 3 (32) 3 (33) 3 (34) 3 (35) 3 (36) 3 (37) 3 (38) 3 (39) 3 (40) 3 (41) 3 (42) 3 (43) 3 (44) 3 (45) 3 (46) 3 (47) 3 (48) 3 (49) 3 (50) 3 (51) 3 (52) 3 (53) 3 (54) 3 (55) 3 (56) 3 (57) 3 (58) 3 (59) 3 (60) 3 (61) 3 (62) 3 (63) 3 (64) 3 (65) 3 (66) 3 (67) 3 (68) 3 (69) 3 (70) 3 (71) 3 (72) 3 (73) 3 (74) 3 (75) 3 (76) 3 (77) 3 (78) 3 (79) 3 (80) 3 (81) 3 (82) 3 (83) 3 (84) 3 (85) 3 (86) 3 (87) 3 (88) 3 (89) 3 (90) 3 (91) 3 (92) 3 (93) 3 (94) 3 (95) 3 (96) 3 (97) 3 (98) 3 (99) 3 (100) 3 (101) 3 (102) 3 (103) 3 (104) 3 (105) 3 (106) 3 (107) 3 (108) 3 (109) 3 (110) 3 (111) 3 (112) 3 (113) 3 (114) 3 (115) 3 (116) 3 (117) 3 (118) 3 (119) 3 (120) 3 (121) 3 (122) 3 (123) 3 (124) 3 (125) 3 (126) 3 (127) 3 (128) 3 (129) 3 (130) 3 (131) 3 (132) 3 (133) 3 (134) 3 (135) 3 (136) 3 (137) 3 (138) 3 (139) 3 (140) 3 (141) 3 (142) 3 (143) 3 (144) 3 (145) 3 (146) 3 (147) 3 (148) 3 (149) 3 (150) 3 (151) 3 (152) 3 (153) 3 (154) 3 (155) 3 (156) 3 (157) 3 (158) 3 (159) 3 (160) 3 (161) 3 (162) 3 (163) 3 (164) 3 (165) 3 (166) 3 (167) 3 (168) 3 (169) 3 (170) 3 (171) 3 (172) 3 (173) 3 (174) 3 (175) 3 (176) 3 (177) 3 (178) 3 (179) 3 (180) 3 (181) 3 (182) 3 (183) 3 (184) 3 (185) 3 (186) 3 (187) 3 (188) 3 (189) 3 (190) 3 (191) 3 (192) 3 (193) 3 (194) 3 (195) 3 (196) 3 (197) 3 (198) 3 (199) 3 (200) 3 (201) 3 (202) 3 (203) 3 (204) 3 (205) 3 (206) 3 (207) 3 (208) 3 (209) 3 (210) 3 (211) 3 (212) 3 (213) 3 (214) 3 (215) 3 (216) 3 (217) 3 (218) 3 (219) 3 (220) 3 (221) 3 (222) 3 (223) 3 (224) 3 (225) 3 (226) 3 (227) 3 (228) 3 (229) 3 (230) 3 (231) 3 (232) 3 (233) 3 (234) 3 (235) 3 (236) 3 (237) 3 (238) 3 (239) 3 (240) 3 (241) 3 (242) 3 (243) 3 (244) 3 (245) 3 (246) 3 (247) 3 (248) 3 (249) 3 (250) 3 (251) 3 (252) 3 (253) 3 (254) 3 (255) 3 (256) 3 (257) 3 (258) 3 (259) 3 (260) 3 (261) 3 (262) 3 (263) 3 (264) 3 (265) 3 (266) 3 (267) 3 (268) 3 (269) 3 (270) 3 (271) 3 (272) 3 (273) 3 (274) 3 (275) 3 (276) 3 (277) 3 (278) 3 (279) 3 (280) 3 (281) 3 (282) 3 (283) 3 (284) 3 (285) 3 (286) 3 (287) 3 (288) 3 (289) 3 (290) 3 (291) 3 (292) 3 (293) 3 (294) 3 (295) 3 (296) 3 (297) 3 (298) 3 (299) 3 (300) 3 (301) 3 (302) 3 (303) 3 (304) 3 (305) 3 (306) 3 (307) 3 (308) 3 (309) 3 (310) 3 (311) 3 (312) 3 (313) 3 (314) 3 (315) 3 (316) 3 (317) 3 (318) 3 (319) 3 (320) 3 (321) 3 (322) 3 (323) 3 (324) 3 (325) 3 (326) 3 (327) 3 (328) 3 (329) 3 (330) 3 (331) 3 (332) 3 (333) 3 (334) 3 (335) 3 (336) 3 (337) 3 (338) 3 (339) 3 (340) 3 (341) 3 (342) 3 (343) 3 (344) 3 (345) 3 (346) 3 (347) 3 (348) 3 (349) 3 (350) 3 (351) 3 (352) 3 (353) 3 (354) 3 (355) 3 (356) 3 (357) 3 (358) 3 (359) 3 (360) 3 (361) 3 (362) 3 (363) 3 (364) 3 (365) 3 (366) 3 (367) 3 (368) 3 (369) 3 (370) 3 (371) 3 (372) 3 (373) 3 (374) 3 (375) 3 (376) 3 (377) 3 (378) 3 (379) 3 (380) 3 (381) 3 (382) 3 (383) 3 (384) 3 (385) 3 (386) 3 (387) 3 (388) 3 (389) 3 (390) 3 (391) 3 (392) 3 (393) 3 (394) 3 (395) 3 (396) 3 (397) 3 (398) 3 (399) 3 (400) 3 (401) 3 (402) 3 (403) 3 (404) 3 (405) 3 (406) 3 (407) 3 (408) 3 (409) 3 (410) 3 (411) 3 (412) 3 (413) 3 (414) 3 (415) 3 (416) 3 (417) 3 (418) 3 (419) 3 (420) 3 (421) 3 (422) 3 (423) 3 (424) 3 (425) 3 (426) 3 (427) 3 (428) 3 (429) 3 (430) 3 (431) 3 (432) 3 (433) 3 (434) 3 (435) 3 (436) 3 (437) 3 (438) 3 (439) 3 (440) 3 (441) 3 (442) 3 (443) 3 (444) 3 (445) 3 (446) 3 (447) 3 (448) 3 (449) 3 (450) 3 (451) 3 (452) 3 (453) 3 (454) 3 (455) 3 (456) 3 (457) 3 (458) 3 (459) 3 (460) 3 (461) 3 (462) 3 (463) 3 (464) 3 (465) 3 (466) 3 (467) 3 (468) 3 (469) 3 (470) 3 (471) 3 (472) 3 (473) 3 (474) 3 (475) 3 (476) 3 (477) 3 (478) 3 (479) 3 (480) 3 (481) 3 (482) 3 (483) 3 (484) 3 (485) 3 (486) 3 (487) 3 (488) 3 (489) 3 (490) 3 (491) 3 (492) 3 (493) 3 (494) 3 (495) 3 (496) 3 (497) 3 (498) 3 (499) 3 (500) 3 (501) 3 (502) 3 (503) 3 (504) 3 (505) 3 (506) 3 (507) 3 (508) 3 (509) 3 (510) 3 (511) 3 (512) 3 (513) 3 (514) 3 (515) 3 (516) 3 (517) 3 (518) 3 (519) 3 (520) 3 (521) 3 (522) 3 (523) 3 (524) 3 (525) 3 (526) 3 (527) 3 (528) 3 (529) 3 (530) 3 (531) 3 (532) 3 (533) 3 (534) 3 (535) 3 (536) 3 (537) 3 (538) 3 (539) 3 (540) 3 (541) 3 (542) 3 (543) 3 (544) 3 (545) 3 (546) 3 (547) 3 (548) 3 (549) 3 (550) 3 (551) 3 (552) 3 (553) 3 (554) 3 (555) 3 (556) 3 (557) 3 (558) 3 (559) 3 (560) 3 (561) 3 (562) 3 (563) 3 (564) 3 (565) 3 (566) 3 (567) 3 (568) 3 (569) 3 (570) 3 (571) 3 (572) 3 (573) 3 (574) 3 (575) 3 (576) 3 (577) 3 (578) 3 (579) 3 (580) 3 (581) 3 (582) 3 (583) 3 (584) 3 (585) 3 (586) 3 (587) 3 (588) 3 (589) 3 (590) 3 (591) 3 (592) 3 (593) 3 (594) 3 (595) 3 (596) 3 (597) 3 (598) 3 (599) 3 (600) 3 (601) 3 (602) 3 (603) 3 (604) 3 (605) 3 (606) 3 (607) 3 (608) 3 (609) 3 (610) 3 (611) 3 (612) 3 (613) 3 (614) 3 (615) 3 (616) 3 (617) 3 (618) 3 (619) 3 (620) 3 (621) 3 (622) 3 (623) 3 (624) 3 (625) 3 (626) 3 (627) 3 (628) 3 (629) 3 (630) 3 (631) 3 (632) 3 (633) 3 (634) 3 (635) 3 (636) 3 (637) 3 (638) 3 (639) 3 (640) 3 (641) 3 (642) 3 (643) 3 (644) 3 (645) 3 (646) 3 (647) 3 (648) 3 (649) 3 (650) 3 (651) 3 (652) 3 (653) 3 (654) 3 (655) 3 (656) 3 (657) 3 (658) 3 (659) 3 (660) 3 (661) 3 (662) 3 (663) 3 (664) 3 (665) 3 (666) 3 (667) 3 (668) 3 (669) 3 (670) 3 (671) 3 (672) 3 (673) 3 (674) 3 (675) 3 (676) 3 (677) 3 (678) 3 (679) 3 (680) 3 (681) 3 (682) 3 (683) 3 (684) 3 (685) 3 (686) 3 (687) 3 (688) 3 (689) 3 (690) 3 (691) 3 (692) 3 (693) 3 (694) 3 (695) 3 (696) 3 (697) 3 (698) 3 (699) 3 (700) 3 (701) 3 (702) 3 (703) 3 (704) 3 (705) 3 (706) 3 (707) 3 (708) 3 (709) 3 (710) 3 (711) 3 (712) 3 (713) 3 (714) 3 (715) 3 (716) 3 (717) 3 (718) 3 (719) 3 (720) 3 (721) 3 (722) 3 (723) 3 (724) 3 (725) 3 (726) 3 (727) 3 (728) 3 (729) 3 (730) 3 (731) 3 (732) 3 (733) 3 (734) 3 (735) 3 (736) 3 (737) 3 (738) 3 (739) 3 (740) 3 (741) 3 (742) 3 (743) 3 (744) 3 (745) 3 (746) 3 (747) 3 (748) 3 (749) 3 (750) 3 (751) 3 (752) 3 (753) 3 (754) 3 (755) 3 (756) 3 (757) 3 (758) 3 (759) 3 (760) 3 (761) 3 (762) 3 (763) 3 (764) 3 (765) 3 (766) 3 (767) 3 (768) 3 (769) 3 (770) 3 (771) 3 (772) 3 (773) 3 (774) 3 (775) 3 (776) 3 (777) 3 (778) 3 (779) 3 (780) 3 (781) 3 (782) 3 (783) 3 (784) 3 (785) 3 (786) 3 (787) 3 (788) 3 (789) 3 (790) 3 (791) 3 (792) 3 (793) 3 (794) 3 (795) 3 (796) 3 (797) 3 (798) 3 (799) 3 (800) 3 (801) 3 (802) 3 (803) 3 (804) 3 (805) 3 (806) 3 (807) 3 (808) 3 (809) 3 (810) 3 (811) 3 (812) 3 (813) 3 (814) 3 (815) 3 (816) 3 (817) 3 (818) 3 (819) 3 (820) 3 (821) 3 (822) 3 (823) 3 (824) 3 (825) 3 (826) 3 (827) 3 (828) 3 (829) 3 (830) 3 (831) 3 (832) 3 (833) 3 (834) 3 (835) 3 (836) 3 (837) 3 (838) 3 (839) 3 (840) 3 (841) 3 (842) 3 (843) 3 (844) 3 (845) 3 (846) 3 (847) 3 (848) 3 (849) 3 (850) 3 (851) 3 (852) 3 (853) 3 (854) 3 (855) 3 (856) 3 (857) 3 (858) 3 (859) 3 (860) 3 (861) 3 (862) 3 (863) 3 (864) 3 (865) 3 (866) 3 (867) 3 (868) 3 (869) 3 (870) 3 (871) 3 (872) 3 (873) 3 (874) 3 (875) 3 (876) 3 (877) 3 (878) 3 (879) 3 (880) 3 (881) 3 (882) 3 (883) 3 (884) 3 (885) 3 (886) 3 (887) 3 (888) 3 (889) 3 (890) 3 (891) 3 (892) 3 (893) 3 (894) 3 (895) 3 (896) 3 (897) 3 (898) 3 (899) 3 (900) 3 (901) 3 (902) 3 (903) 3 (904) 3 (905) 3 (906) 3 (907) 3 (908) 3 (909) 3 (910) 3 (911) 3 (912) 3 (913) 3 (914) 3 (915) 3 (916) 3 (917) 3 (918) 3 (919) 3 (920) 3 (921) 3 (922) 3 (923) 3 (924) 3 (925) 3 (926) 3 (927) 3 (928) 3 (929) 3 (930) 3 (931) 3 (932) 3 (933) 3 (934) 3 (935) 3 (936) 3 (937) 3 (938) 3 (939) 3 (940) 3 (941) 3 (942) 3 (943) 3 (944) 3 (945) 3 (946) 3 (947) 3 (948) 3 (949) 3 (950) 3 (951) 3 (952) 3 (953) 3 (954) 3 (955) 3 (956) 3 (957) 3 (958) 3 (959) 3 (960) 3 (961) 3 (962) 3 (963) 3 (964) 3 (965) 3 (966) 3 (967) 3 (968) 3 (969) 3 (970) 3 (971) 3 (972) 3 (973) 3 (974) 3 (975) 3 (976) 3 (977) 3 (978) 3 (979) 3 (980) 3 (981) 3 (982) 3 (983) 3 (984) 3 (985) 3 (986) 3 (987) 3 (988) 3 (989) 3 (990) 3 (991) 3 (992) 3 (993) 3 (994) 3 (995) 3 (996) 3 (997) 3 (998) 3 (999) 3 (1000) 3 (1001) 3 (1002) 3 (1003) 3 (1004) 3 (1005) 3 (1006) 3 (1007) 3 (1008) 3 (1009) 3 (1010) 3 (1011) 3 (1012) 3 (1013) 3 (1014) 3 (1015) 3 (1016) 3 (1017) 3 (1018) 3 (1019) 3 (1020) 3 (1021) 3 (1022) 3 (1023) 3 (1024) 3 (1025) 3 (1026) 3 (1027) 3 (1028) 3 (1029) 3 (1030) 3 (1031) 3 (1032) 3 (1033) 3 (1034) 3 (1035) 3 (1036) 3 (1037) 3 (1038) 3 (1039) 3 (1040) 3 (1041) 3 (1042) 3 (1043) 3 (1044) 3 (1045) 3 (1046) 3 (1047) 3 (1048) 3 (1049) 3 (1050) 3 (1051) 3 (1052) 3 (1053) 3 (1054) 3 (1055) 3 (1056) 3 (1057) 3 (1058) 3 (1059) 3 (1060) 3 (1061) 3 (1062) 3 (1063) 3 (1064) 3 (1065) 3 (1066) 3 (1067) 3 (1068) 3 (1069) 3 (1070) 3 (1071) 3 (1072) 3 (1073) 3 (1074) 3 (1075) 3 (1076) 3 (1077) 3 (1078) 3 (1079) 3 (1080) 3 (1081) 3 (1082) 3 (1083) 3 (1084) 3 (1085) 3 (1086) 3 (1087) 3 (1088) 3 (1089) 3 (1090) 3 (1091) 3 (1092) 3 (1093) 3 (1094) 3 (1095) 3 (1096) 3 (1097) 3 (1098) 3 (1099) 3 (1100) 3 (1101) 3 (1102) 3 (1103) 3 (1104) 3 (1105) 3 (1106) 3 (1107) 3 (1108) 3 (1109) 3 (1110) 3 (1111) 3 (1112) 3 (1113) 3 (1114) 3 (1115) 3 (11